Supplemental material, Williams & Ebert, "Perceptions of Racism and White Privilege Among White Graduate Students in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology," *AJSLP*, https://doi.org/10.1044/2023_AJSLP-22-00227

Supplemental Material S2. Categorization of multiple-choice responses by question.

		Questions					
Categories	Overall, White clients and family members receive	In general, a difference between the race of the client and the clinician makes	White families are	All else being equal, White professionals are given	Graduate students of color in professional training programs have	White clients and families are able to access speech path/audiology services	
Awareness	Better services than clients and families of color from SLPs and Audiologists	A great deal of difference in the quality or quantity of services received	Overrepresented in professional marketing and educational materials	More credibility than colleagues of color	Additional challenges to White graduate students in professional training programs	More easily than clients and families of color	
Limited awareness	N/A	Some difference in the quality or quantity of services received	N/A	N/A	Different challenges than White graduate students in professional training programs	N/A	
Active denial	Worse services than clients and families of color from SLPs and Audiologists*	N/A	Underrepresented in professional marketing and educational materials*	Less credibility than colleagues of color*	Fewer challenges than White graduate students in professional training programs*	Less easily than clients and families of color*	
Color blindness	The same quality of services as clients and families of color from SLPs and Audiologists*	No difference in the quality or quantity of services received	Appropriately represented in professional marketing and educational materials*	The same credibility as colleagues of color*	The same challenges as White graduate students in professional training programs*	With the same ease as clients and families of color*	
Lack of experience	I have only been exposed to White clients and family members	I have no basis for comparison	N/A	I have no basis for comparison	N/A	I have no basis for comparison	
Lack of attention	I did not pay attention to any differences between services to clients and families of different races*	N/A	I do not pay attention to race in marketing and educational materials*	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Note. *Marks response categories that were collapsed into "lack of awareness" category to meet Chi-square assumptions