

**Supplemental Material S1.** Descriptive statistics of the vowel recognition and consonant–nucleus–consonant (CNC) word recognition (percent correct) for participants with default maps and participants with place-based maps at each interval.

		Vowel Recognition		CNC Words Recognition	
		Default	Place-Based	Default	Place-Based
Initial activation	min	8	23	0	2
	<i>median</i>	27	33	10	10
	max	50	69	46	26
1 month	min	15	52	2	34
	<i>median</i>	60	71	30	50
	max	83	85	72	66
3 months	min	23	65	8	32
	<i>median</i>	69	69	50	54
	max	92	88	84	78
6 months	min	23	69	8	44
	<i>median</i>	66	75	58	66
	max	83	79	86	74