## **Supplemental Material S1.** Complete survey.

Ва	Background and Experience	
	Question	Response
	Thank you for agreeing to take part in the study examining the experiences of speech-language pathologists with students with concussion. The following questions will help us understand you and your background better.	
1	How many years have you been a practicing speech-language pathologist?	Dropdown selection of 1-30+ years
2	What is the highest degree you have earned?	<ul> <li>BA, BS, etc.</li> <li>MA, MS, MEd, etc.</li> <li>SLPD</li> <li>PhD</li> <li>Other (free text entry)</li> </ul>
3	Do you hold board certification or other advanced or specialist certificate?	<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No</li></ul>
	Display if yes: Tell us about your advanced certification.	(free text entry)
4	How many years have you spent working in each of the following settings? Fill in the percent of your work experience in each of the following settings. These should total to 100.*	Early Intervention:  Elementary and Pre-K  Middle School/Junior High  High School  Private Practice Pediatric  Private Practice Adult  Private Practice Pediatric and Adult  Acute Care  Inpatient Rehabilitation - Pediatric  Unpatient Rehabilitation - Pediatric

<sup>\*</sup> Qualtrics Survey Software provided a running total out of 100 for participants to view for all instances of this question format.

5	In what setting do you currently work for you primary employment? Fill in the <b>percent</b> of time each week that you work in each of the following settings. These should total to 100. Even if you work part time, consider this out of 100% of your working hours.	Outpatient Rehabilitation - Adult Community Re-entry Skilled Nursing Facility Other (free text entry)  Early Intervention Elementary and Pre-K Middle School/Junior High High School Other (free text entry)
6	How many hours are you assigned to work each week?	<ul> <li>40 or 40+</li> <li>30 to 39</li> <li>20 to 29</li> <li>10 to 19</li> <li>less than 10</li> </ul>
7	Have you worked clinically with people with concussion?	<ul> <li>Yes, currently</li> <li>Yes, in the past</li> <li>Yes, both currently and in the past</li> <li>No</li> </ul>
8	Have you worked clinically with people with traumatic brain injury (TBI)?	<ul> <li>Yes, currently</li> <li>Yes, in the past</li> <li>Yes, both currently and in the past</li> <li>No</li> </ul>
9	Have you worked with students with concussion at your current setting?	<ul> <li>Yes, currently</li> <li>Yes, in the past</li> <li>Yes, both currently and in the past</li> <li>No</li> </ul>
10	How many students with concussion do you typically interact with each year?	<ul> <li>0</li> <li>1 to 5</li> <li>6 to 10</li> <li>10 to 15</li> </ul>

		More than 15
11	Does your school or school district have a concussion team?	• Yes
		• No
		Not sure
	Display if yes:	• Yes
	Are you a member of this team?	<ul> <li>Not currently, but in the past</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Not currently, but I have explored</li> </ul>
		joining
		• No
12	Have you had specific training related to concussion?	• Yes
	Display Training Experiences block below if yes	• No
		Not sure

T	Training Experiences		
	Question	Response	
1	In what setting did you receive your training about concussion? (select all that apply)	<ul> <li>Undergraduate education</li> <li>Graduate education</li> <li>Continuing education</li> <li>Personal interest (not CE or employment related)</li> <li>Other (free text entry)</li> </ul>	
2	Display if: Graduate education or Undergraduate education is selected Did you have any clinical practicum experiences with individuals who had sustained concussions?	<ul><li>Yes</li><li>No</li></ul>	
3	Display if: Undergraduate education is selected My undergraduate training experience was:	<ul> <li>a full course on concussion</li> <li>a single lecture on concussion as part of another course (write course name in space provided)</li> <li>more than one lecture on concussion as part of another course (write course name in space provided)</li> </ul>	

O'Brien et al., "The School-Based Speech-Language Pathologist and Students With Concussion: An Examination of Evolving Knowledge and Confidence," *AJSLP*, https://doi.org/10.1044/2022\_AJSLP-21-00315

4	Display if: Graduate education is selected My <b>graduate</b> training experience was:	<ul> <li>guest lecture outside of class (for part of a club, etc.)</li> <li>other (free text entry)</li> <li>a full course on concussion</li> <li>a single lecture on concussion as part of another course (write course name in space provided)</li> <li>more than one lecture on concussion as part of another course (write course name in space provided)</li> <li>guest lecture outside of class (for part of a club, etc.)</li> </ul>
_	Display if	other (free text entry)
5	Display if: Personal interest (not CE or employment related) is selected You indicated that you completed training about concussion due to personal interest. Briefly tell us about the training and why you sought it out below.	(free text entry)
6	Fill in the <b>percent</b> of your education and training related to concussion that came from the following sources. These should total to 100. If you did not receive training or education from any of these sources, leave the number set to 0.	Half or Full Day Workshop or Conference Seminar(s) at a Conference Webinars Poster Sessions In-service presentations Self-study - reading articles for CE credit Reading journal articles (not for CE credit) Reading books or book chapter Online resources from National Organizations (like ASHA or the CDC) Informal online resources such as blogs or social media groups Talking with peers or mentors CDC HeadsUp Training

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	Training for parents or coaches related to
	sports-participation
	Shadowing another professional
	Personal experience of concussion
	Other (free text entry)

Co	Concussion Confidence	
	Question	Response
	Please rate your confidence about the following:	Each rated using a sliding scale from 0 = low confidence to 100 = high confidence
1	My general knowledge about concussion.	
2	My ability to provide assessment for a student with concussion.	
3	My ability to provide treatment for a student with concussion.	
4	My ability to make recommendations about academic adjustments or accommodations for a student with concussion.	
5	My ability to serve as a member of an interdisciplinary team for a student with concussion.	

Co	Concussion Knowledge	
	Question	Response
	The statements below are generalizations about concussion and do not account for individual differences. For each statement, please indicate your strength of agreement or disagreement with each statement as a generalization. If you are uncertain or do not have enough information to provide an opinion about a given statement, mark 'Uncertain'.	<ul> <li>Each of the following 20 items were rated as:</li> <li>Strongly agree</li> <li>Agree</li> <li>Neutral</li> <li>Disagree</li> <li>Strongly disagree</li> </ul>
1	Loss of consciousness is required for a diagnosis of concussion.	
2	A concussion is a brain injury.	
3	Children show better recovery from concussion than older individuals.	

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ther disorders such as depression, anxiety, and attention-deficit disorder.
ecovery from a concussion is complete when the individual is
symptomatic.
oncussion makes an individual more vulnerable for a subsequent injury.
oncussion can affect academic performance.
standardized protocol or return to play guideline is important for
etermining when a student returns to competitive play.
oncussions result in structural damage that is visible on CT or MRI scans.
Nultiple concussions are required to observe long-term cognitive deficits.
oncussions can occur in individual or group recreational sport or activity.
repeated concussion that occurs before the brain recovers from the first
an slow recovery or increase the likelihood of having long-term problems.
is common for it to take up to a month for students to recover from
oncussion.
eturn to any level of cognitive or physical activity in the weeks following
oncussion is dangerous.
est care following concussion is for the student to be "cocooned" in their
oom with limited stimulation until all symptoms resolve.
tudents who return to moderate levels of physical and cognitive activity
vithin the first week after their injury tend to have the quickest recovery.
erial testing after concussion (testing each day until the student returns
o baseline performance) is the best way to measure recovery.
n order to receive short term accommodations following concussion,
tudents must go through an IEP process.
is typical for a single concussion to result in long-term cognitive deficits.
hysical effects of concussion, like headaches or light sensitivity, can
npact academics as much as cognitive effects.