

Supplemental Material S1. Summary of the number of participants excluded in each step of the exclusion criteria and the distribution of excluded participants from each school district.

	Total	By school district		Remaining <i>N</i> in the sample
		Houston	Brownsville	
Original participants	1532	520	1012	1532
Missing transcript in one or both languages	595	236	359	937
Fewer than 5 complete and intelligible utterances	5	0	5	932
Less than 75% NDW in the target language	30	9	21	902
Data collection procedure error	37	6	31	865
Multivariate outlier	18	5	13	847