Supplemental Material S1. Demographic information regarding age at hearing aid (HA) fitting and duration of HA use. The data for the first and second ears are separated by a slash ( / ). For cells with one entry, the data were the same for the first and second implanted ears. NA = data was not available; UniCI = unilateral cochlear implantation; SEQ BiCIs = sequential bilateral implantation; SIM BiCIs = simultaneous bilateral implantation; $\mathrm{R}=$ right ear; $\mathrm{L}=$ left ear. Age at HA fit of 0.5 indicates the child was fit with hearing aid(s) within the first 6 months of life. A plus sign $(+)$ sign indicates that the child is a bimodal user who still wears HA for that ear.

| ID | Gender | Listening Mode | First Implanted Ear/Second Implanted Ear |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Ear | Age at HA fit (Year) | Duration of HA Use (Year) |
| 1 | F | UniCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 3.7/1+ |
| 2 | M | SEQ BiCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 2.4/8.7 |
| 3 | F | SEQ BiCI | L/R | NA/NA | NA/NA |
| 4 | M | UniCI | R/L | 4/NA | 3.3/NA |
| 5 | F | UniCI | L/R | 0.5/0.5 | 0.7/0.7 |
| 6 | M | SEQ BiCI | R/L | 0.5/2 | 1.2/8.2 |
| 7 | F | SEQ BiCI | L/R | 0.5/0.5 | 1.7/4.9 |
| 8 | F | SEQ BiCI | L/R | 0.5/0.5 | 4.5/13.5 |
| 9 | F | SEQ BiCI | L/R | 0.5/0.5 | 0.75/1.5 |
| 10 | F | SEQ BiCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 1.5/13 |
| 11 | F | SIM BiCI | R/L | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 12 | M | UniCI | L/R | 0.5/0.5 | 2.17/0.5+ |
| 13 | M | SEQ BiCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 1/2 |
| 14 | M | UniCI | L/R | 0.5/0.5 | 1.67/1.67 |
| 15 | M | UniCI | R/L | 0.5/2 | 3.17/1.17 |
| 16 | F | UniCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 1.33/0.5+ |
| 17 | M | UniCI | R/L | NA | NA |
| 18 | M | SEQ BiCI | L/R | NA | NA |
| 19 | M | SEQ BiCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 1.5/5.1 |
| 20 | M | SIM BiCI | R/L | 0.5 | 0.58 |
| 21 | M | SIM BiCI | R/L | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | F | SIM BiCI | R/L | NA | NA |
| 23 | F | SEQ BiCI | L/R | 0.5/0.5 | 0.58/4.25 |
| 24 | M | SEQ BiCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 8.5/8.5 |
| 25 | M | UniCI | R/L | 0.5/NA | $0.66 / \mathrm{NA}$ |
| 26 | F | UniCI | L/R | 0.5/0.5 | 5/5 |
| 27 | F | UniCI | L/R | NA/0.5 | NA/0.5+ |
| 28 | M | SEQ BiCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 0.92/0.92 |
| 29 | F | SIM BiCI | R/L | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 30 | M | UniCI | R/L | 0.5/0.5 | 1/1 |
| 31 | F | SIM BiCI | R/L | 0.5 | 0.75 |

