Supplemental Material S1. Gender and femininity/masculinity rating scales types by study.

Study	Scale	Terminology
Coleman (1971) [a]	2 AFC	female/male
Coleman (1976)	2 AFC 7-point EAI	female/male least amount of [femaleness/maleness] to most amount of [femaleness/maleness] [b]
Lass, Hughes, Bowyer, Waters, and Bourne (1976) [a]	2 AFC	female/male
Spencer (1988)	2 AFC 7-point EAI	female/male least amount of [femaleness/maleness] to most amount of [femaleness/maleness] [b]
Wolfe, Ratusnik, and Smith (1990)	2 AFC 7-point EAI	female/male extremely feminine-sounding speech and voice to extremely masculine-sounding speech
Gelfer and Schofield (2000)	2 AFC 7-point EAI	female/male very feminine to very masculine
Van Borsel, De Cuypere, and Van den Berghe (2001)	10-point EAI	not at all female to very female
Gelfer and Mikos (2005)	2 AFC	female/male
Gorham-Rowan and Morris (2006)	VAS	masculine to feminine
Carew, Dacakis, and Oates (2007)	VAS	very masculine to very feminine
McNeill, Wilson, Clark, and Deakin (2008)	VAS	very masculine to very feminine
Hillenbrand and Clark (2009) [a]	2 AFC	man/woman
Holmberg, Oates, Dacakis, and Grant (2010) [a]	VAS	very male to very female
Hancock, Krissinger, and Owen (2011) [a]	VAS	masculine to feminine
King, Brown, and McCrea (2012)	2 AFC 7-point EAI	female/male ultra masculine speech/voice to ultra feminine speech/voice
Palmer, Dietsch, and Searl (2012)	2 AFC	female/male
Gelfer and Van Dong (2013) [a]	2 AFC 7-point EAI 7-point EAI	female/male very feminine to not at all feminine very masculine to not at all masculine

Gelfer and Tice (2013) [a]	2 AFC	female/male
	7-point EAI	very feminine to not at all feminine
	7-point EAI	very masculine to not at all masculine
Junger et al. (2013)	2 AFC	female/male
Hancock, Colton, and Douglas (2014)	VAS	masculine male to feminine male to masculine female to feminine female
Skuk and Schweinberger (2014)	2 AFC	female/male
Donai and Lass (2015)	2 AFC	2 AFC - female/male
Hardy et al. (2016) [a]	2AFC	2 AFC - female/male
	VAS	very masculine to very feminine
Donai and Halbritter (2017)	2 AFC	female/male
Hancock and Pool (2017)	2 AFC	female/male
	VAS	very masculine to very feminine
Schwarz et al. (2018) [a]	VAS	more masculine to more feminine
Gallena, Stickels, and Stickels (2018)	3 AFC	female/male/gender ambiguous
Houle and Levi (2021)	VAS	feminine to masculine
Dahl and Mahler (2020)	5-point EAI	very male to very female
Kawitzky and McAllister (2020)	VAS	definitely male to definitely female
Brown, Dahl, Cler, and Stepp (2020)	VAS	definitely male to guessing male to guessing female to definitely female
Hardy, Boliek, et al. (2020)	DME without modulus	feminine
Hardy, Rieger, Wells, and Boliek (2020) [a]	3 AFC	woman/man/ambiguous
	DME without modulus	feminine
Merritt and Bent (2020) [a]	2 AFC	female/male
	9-point EAI	very masculine to very feminine
	DME without modulus	feminine

Abbreviations: AFC, alternative forced choice task; EAI, equal appearing interval; VAS, visual analog scale; DME, direct magnitude estimation.

[a] *Study included additional auditory-perceptual rating scales not discussed here.*

[b] *Femininity was rated when the speaker was identified as female, and masculinity was rated when the speaker was identified as male.*

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