

**Supplemental Material S1.** Factors influencing performance on repetition tasks.

Tasks	Scoring method	Disorder	$\eta^2$	Bilingualism	$\eta^2$	Disorder $\times$ Bilingualism	Age
French NWR	words	$F(1, 54) = 65.85$ , $p < .001^{***}$	.472	$F(1, 54) = 3.34$ , $p = .073$	.064	$F(1, 54) = 0.00$ , $p = .986$	$F(1, 54) = 15.49$ , $p < .001^{***}$
French NWR	phonemes	$F(1, 54) = 75.53$ , $p < .001^{***}$	.379	$F(1, 54) = 2.26$ , $p < .138$	.050	$F(1, 54) = 0.00$ , $p = .942$	$F(1, 54) = 14.57$ , $p < .001^{***}$
Portuguese NWR	words	$F(1, 25) = 15.5$ , $p = .010^{**}$	.172	/	/	/	$F(1, 25) = 18.61$ , $p < .001^{***}$
Portuguese NWR	phonemes	$F(1, 25) = 20.54$ , $p < .001^{***}$	.411	/	/	/	$F(1, 25) = 32.14$ , $p < .001^{***}$
CL NWR	words	$F(1, 54) = 18.61$ , $p < .001^{***}$	.276	$F(1, 54) = 0.18$ , $p = .673$	.010	$F(1, 54) = 1.14$ , $p = .290$	$F(1, 54) = 5.78$ , $p = .020^*$
CL NWR	phonemes	$F(1, 54) = 14.32$ , $p < .001^{***}$	.174	$F(1, 54) = 0.10$ , $p = .749$	.025	$F(1, 54) = 2.19$ , $p = .144$	$F(1, 54) = 4.07$ , $p = .048^*$

*Note.*  $N = 61$  ( $n = 31$  children with a DLD and 30 children with a TD /  $n = 30$  bilingual children and 31 monolingual children). The repetition tasks are taken from the Exalang (Thibault & Helloin, 2010) and Palpa-p (Castro et al., 2007) test batteries. NRW = nonword repetition task; CL= crosslinguistic;  $\eta^2$  = partial eta-squared.

\*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .