

Supplemental material

Language abilities of SLI-E and SLI-M participants as measured by different psychometric tests at different ages.

Case	Infant Monitoring Questionnaire (raw score)			PPVT–R (standard score)		CELF–III (standard score)		Ravens Percentiles
	Age 1	Age 2	Age 3	Age 5	Age 10	Age 10 Receptive	Age 10 Expressive	Age 10
SLI-E 1 ^a	6	6	6	124	108	94	88	35
SLI-E 2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
SLI-E 3 ^a	4	6	4.5	82	91	96	72	90
SLI-E 4 ^a	3	4	—	102	99	57	57	25
SLI-E 5	3	1	—	—	58	50	50	5
SLI-E 6	—	—	4.5	—	—	—	—	—
SLI-E 7 ^a	1	—	4.5	96	96	94	65	21
SLI-E 8	4	—	5.5	81	—	—	—	—
SLI-E 9 ^a	5	—	4.5	89	81	90	78	25
SLI-E 10 ^a	3	—	4	81	—	—	—	—
SLI-E 11	3	4	5	109	98	84	61	95
SLI-E 12 ^a	4.5	4.5	3	—	—	—	—	—
SLI-M 1	1.5	—	5	84	—	—	—	—
SLI-M 2 ^a	4	6	6	89	92	94	75	63
SLI-M 3	1.5	4.5	5	76	108	75	72	21
SLI-M 4	5	5.5	4	—	85	65	50	21
SLI-M 5	5	3.5	6	102	—	—	—	—
SLI-M 6	4.5	3.5	4.5	108	—	104	88	95
SLI-M 7	5.5	—	5	106	96	57	57	35
SLI-M 8	6	5.5	5	85	93	88	61	14
SLI-M 9 ^a	5	6	5.5	115	103	106	92	63
SLI-M 10	4.5	5	6	89	95	100	92	90
SLI-M 11 ^a	3	—	5	92	84	86	78	63
SLI-M 12 ^a	3.5	2.5	5	89	83	82	61	14
SLI-M 13 ^a	2.5	3	4.5	79	87	94	78	40
SLI-M 14	3	4	5.5	81	88	50	50	10

Note. Bolded figures represent scores that are below the cutoff for low language ability (Infant Monitoring Questionnaire) or at least one standard deviation below the mean (PPVT–R and CELF–III). PPVT–R = Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test—Revised; CELF–III = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals—Third Edition; SLI-E = children with expressive language disorder; SLI-M = children with mixed expressive-receptive language disorder.

^aDenotes those children who parent report indicated had received speech and language therapy.