

Supplemental Material S4. Overview of all studies included in this systematic review and description of which study that contributed with what type of data to which analysis.

In the table below, we list the 34 studies included in this systematic review. Each study contributed with data to different analyses depending on the outcomes measured and what data could be obtained. We aimed to obtain individual participant data (IPD) from each study but could not do so from all. In the table, we list for each study what outcomes was measured and if the data could be meta-analyzed (and how the IPD was obtained) or if only aggregated data could be narratively summarized (presented in Table 6) and why IPD could not be obtained.

Study	Speech	Language	Intelligibility	PRO
Albery & Enderby, 1984	Aggregate S7 (IPD not sought)			
Alighieri, Bettens, Bruneel, D'haeseleer, et al., 2020	Aggregate S7 (IPD not received)			
Alighieri, Bettens, Bruneel, Sseremba, et al., 2020	Aggregate S7 (IPD not received)			
Alighieri et al., 2019	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)		IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)	
Chisum et al., 1969	Aggregate S7 (IPD not sought)			
Derakhshandeh et al., 2016	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)			
Dobbelsteyn et al., 2014	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)			
Ha, 2015	Aggregate S7 (IPD not received)			
Hanchanlert et al., 2015	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)	IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)	IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)	
Hardin-Jones & Chapman, 2008	Aggregate S7 (IPD not sought)			
Lindeborg et al., 2020	Meta-analysis (IPD upon request)			
Luyten et al., 2016	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)		IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)	
Makarabhirom et al., 2015	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)			
Pamplona et al., 2005	Aggregate S7 (IPD not received)			
Pamplona et al., 2012	Aggregate S7 (IPD not received)			
Pamplona et al., 2014	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)			
Pamplona et al., 2015		See result section (IPD not received)		
Pamplona et al., 2017	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)			
Pamplona & Ysunza, 2000		IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)		

Pamplona & Ysunza, 2018	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)		
Prathanee, 2011	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)		
Prathanee et al., 2014	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)		
Prathanee et al., 2020	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)	IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)	IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)
Prins & Bloomer, 1965			IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)
Pumnum et al., 2015	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)	IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)	IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)
Roxburgh et al., 2016	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)		
Scherer et al., 2008	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)		
Scherer et al., 2020	Aggregate S7 (IPD not received)		
Sell & Grunwell, 1990	Aggregate S7 (IPD not sought)		
Sritacha et al., 2016	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)	IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)	IPD in Table 3 (IPD from article)
Sweeney et al., 2020	Meta-analysis (IPD upon request)		IPD in Table 3 (IPD upon request) IPD in Table 3 (IPD upon request)
Van Demark, 1971	Aggregate S7 (IPD not sought)		
Van Demark, 1974	Aggregate S7 (IPD not sought)		
Van Demark & Hardin, 1986	Meta-analysis (IPD from article)		

Note. Meta-analysis = IPD data could be formally analyzed in the two meta-analyses presented in Figure 2 and 4 and elsewhere in the manuscript. Aggregate S7 = Aggregate data could only be narratively summarized in Supplementary material S7. IPD in Table 3 = IPD is presented in Table 3, but not meta-analytically averaged. IPD from article = IPD could be tabulated directly from article. IPD upon request = after contacting the authors, we received IPD. IPD not received = after contacting the authors, we did not receive IPD. IPD not sought = We did not request IPD from six studies published between 13 and 50 years ago because we judged it unlikely that we would obtain it.

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