

**Supplemental Material S8.** Robust regression results of the nested regression for the RS group predicting acute language scores from acute lesion volume + chronic lesion volume + chronic lesion classification.

Intercept	Value	Standard Error	t-value
Acute Lesion Volume	-0.001	0.002	-5.870
Chronic Lesion Volume	0.000	0.007	0.039
Chronic Infarct Other	0.139	0.141	0.986
Chronic Infarct RH	0.187	0.194	0.960

*Note.* Residual Standard Error = 0.338;  $df = 38$ .