Supplemental Material S1. Teachers survey: sections related to this study.

Eligibility questions to be answered prior to progressing into survey

1. Are you a teacher?
    o Yes
    o No

    (If 'No' is selected the following message will be displayed and the survey will end)
    Thank you for your willingness to participate in this survey. If you are not a teacher but have an interest in participating in this study, please contact the researcher at mzah253@aucklanduni.ac.nz.

2. Are you currently teaching in the Maldives?
    o Yes
    o No

    (If 'No' is selected the following message will be displayed and the survey will end)
    Thank you for your willingness to participate in this survey. If you are not currently teaching in the Maldives but have an interest in participating in this study, please contact the researcher at mzah253@aucklanduni.ac.nz.

3. Are you teaching children between the ages of 0-16years?
    o Yes
    o No

    (If 'No' is selected the following message will be displayed and the survey will end)
    Thank you for your willingness to participate in this survey. If you are not currently teaching children between 0-16 years of age but have an interest in participating in this study, please contact the researcher at mzah253@aucklanduni.ac.nz.

The following questions are to gain a little more information about you, to help us learn a bit more about your situation.

1. How frequently do you use the following types of technology in your personal life?

	Every day or almost everyday	A few times a week	Once a week	1-3 times a month	Not at all
Internet	O	O	O	O	O
Computers/laptops	O	O	O	O	O
Tablets (e.g. iPad)	O	O	O	O	O
Smart phones with internet and video calling capabilities	O	O	O	O	O
Phones without internet or video calling capabilities	O	O	O	O	O

2. How confident are you with using the following types of technology in your personal life? *(only statements where anything other than 'Not at all' was selected in the previous question will be displayed)*

	Very Confident	Moderately confident	Slightly confident	Not confident at all
Internet	O	O	O	O
Computers/laptops	O	O	O	O
Tablets (e.g. iPad)	O	O	O	O
Smart phones with internet and video calling capabilities	O	O	O	O
Phones without internet or video calling capabilities	O	O	O	O

The following questions relate to various types of technology you may have available at your school.

3. Can you access any of the following at your school for use with your class or individual children?

	Yes Available/accessible in classroom	Yes But only available in some rooms in our school	No No access at all in my school
Internet	O	O	O
Computers/laptops	O	O	O
Tablets (e.g. iPad)	O	O	O
Smart phones with internet and video calling capabilities	O	O	O
Phones without internet or video calling capabilities	O	O	O

4. How would you rate the following aspects of the internet you receive at school? *(displayed if either of the 'Yes' options is selected for internet access at school in the previous question)*

	Very good	Good	Variable	Poor	Very poor
Speed (e.g. how fast you are able to load webpages, watch videos etc.)	O	O	O	O	O
Reliability (e.g. whether you have frequent service interruptions)	O	O	O	O	O

5. Is there a person/people available in your school to help solve problems with internet and other Information and Communication Technologies (e.g. computers, laptops, tablets, smartphones etc.)? *(displayed if either of the 'Yes' options is selected for any statements in question 10)*
    a. Yes
    b. No
    c. Unsure

6. How frequently have you used the following at school with your class or children? *(only the statements where either of the 'Yes' options was selected in question 10 will be displayed)*

	Every day or almost everyday	A few times a week	Once a week	1-3 times a month	Not at all
Internet	O	O	O	O	O
Computers/laptops	O	O	O	O	O
Tablets (e.g. iPad)	O	O	O	O	O
Smart phones with internet and video calling capabilities	O	O	O	O	O
Phones without internet or video calling capabilities	O	O	O	O	O

7. For what purposes do you use the internet and devices (e.g. smartphones, tablets, computers etc.) in your school or classroom? Please select all that apply. *(Displayed if either of the 'Yes' options is selected for any statements in question 10 AND if anything other than 'not at all' is selected for internet and other devices in the previous question)*

- To access and create resources to use in my classroom or school
  - From sources within the Maldives
  - From sources outside of the Maldives
- For my own professional development e.g. access online courses
  - From sources within the Maldives
  - From sources outside of the Maldives
- To access information or advice about classroom management, special needs or learning difficulties in children.
  - From sources within the Maldives
  - From sources outside of the Maldives

To communicate with others about school related issues using:
- Emails
  - To people within the Maldives
  - To people outside of the Maldives
- instant messaging (e.g. Viber)
  - To people within the Maldives
  - To people outside of the Maldives
- video calls (e.g. skype)
  - To people within the Maldives
  - To people outside of the Maldives
- other means of communication (please specify_____)

To connect with the following professionals to support children in my class:
- o Doctors/nurses
    - ▪ Within the Maldives
    - ▪ Outside of the Maldives
- o Special education teachers
    - ▪ Within the Maldives
    - ▪ Outside of the Maldives
- o Therapists (please specify _____)
    - ▪ Within the Maldives
    - ▪ Outside of the Maldives
- o Other (please specify _____)
- o Other purposes (please specify _____)

8. For which of the following purposes would you like to use internet and devices (e.g. smartphones, tablets, computers etc.) in your school or classroom? Please select all that apply *(Displayed if 'No' is selected for access to all devices and internet in question 10 OR if 'not at all' is selected for internet and other devices in the question 13)*

- o To access and create resources to use in my classroom or school
- o For my own professional development e.g. access online courses
- o To access information or advice about classroom management, special needs or learning difficulties in children

To communicate with others about school related issues using:
- o emails,
- o instant messaging (e.g. Viber)
- o video calls (e.g. skype)
- o other means of communication (please specify_____)

To connect with the following professionals to support children in my class:
- o Doctors/nurses
- o Special education teachers
- o Therapists (please specify _____)
- o Other (please specify _____)
- o Other purposes (please specify _____)