

Supplemental Material S5

Models for grade 1 predicting grade 3 reading comprehension

	Model 1			Model 2			95% bootstrap CI*
	β	SE	<i>p</i> -value	β	SE	<i>p</i> -value	
Predicting G3 reading comprehension							
G1 Spanish oral language	0.023	0.055	0.681	0.000	0.061	0.998	---
G1 English oral language & English memory	0.506	0.05	< .001	0.511	0.052	< .001	---
G1 English word reading	0.533	0.053	< .001	0.529	0.053	< .001	---
Predicting G1 English Oral language & English memory							
G1 Spanish oral language				0.325	0.120	0.007	---
Predicting G1 English word reading							
G1 Spanish oral language				0.092	0.113	0.414	---
Effect from G1 Spanish oral language (OL) to G3 reading comprehension (RC)							
Total indirect effect (i.e., all mediators)				0.215	---	---	[-0.007, 0.406]
Indirect effect from G1 Spanish OL to G3 RC via G1 English oral language & English memory				0.166	---	---	[0.050, 0.280]
Indirect effect from G1 Spanish OL to G3 RC via G1 English word reading				0.049	---	---	[-0.072, 0.151]

*For the 95% CI bootstrap, we used 5,000 bootstraps and the CI has been bias-corrected.

Note: bolded standardized coefficients are significant at the $\alpha = .05$ level

Model 1 fit: RMSEA = 0.074, 90% CI[0.067, 0.081]; CFI = 0.89; SRMR = 0.091; AIC = 27970.354

Model 2 fit: RMSEA = 0.073, 90% CI[0.066, 0.081]; CFI = 0.90; SRMR = 0.073; AIC = 27960.275