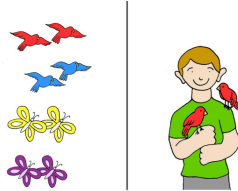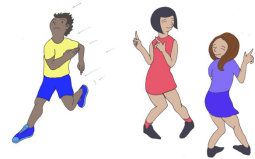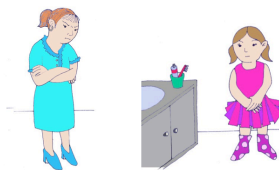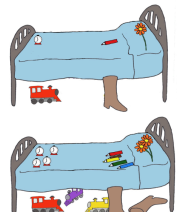Supplemental Material S2.

Examples of Items from the Elicitation Task (Desarrollo Morfosintatico de Español, DEME)

Direct Object Pronouns *Prompt: Qué le hace la mamá a la niña?* ('What does the mom do to the girl?')	**Correct Responses:** *la peina* ('he/she combs her'), *la arregla* ('he/she gets her ready'), and *peinándola* ('combing-her') **Incorrect Responses**: object omissions *peinando* ('combing'); *arreglando* ('getting ready'), gender error *Esta peinándolo* ('he/she is combing him'), and number error *Está peinándolas* ('he/she is combing them-fem').
Articles and Adjectives *Prompt: Estos animales iban volando. Mira, estos se le pararon al niño. Cuáles se le pararon al niño?* ('These animals were flying towards the child. Look, these ones landed on the child. Which ones landed on the child?') A follow up question was introduced when needed *Cuáles?* ('which ones?') to facilitate the production of an adjective.	**Correct Responses:** Any article in agreement with the noun produced by the child *los pájaros rojos* ('the red birds'); *los pájaros* ('the birds'), *el pájaro* ('the bird'), *los rojos* ('the red ones'). Any adjective in agreement with the noun *los pájaros rojos* ('the red birds'), *los rojos* ('the red ones'). **Incorrect Responses:** Article omissions *pájaros* ('birds'), gender errors, *la pájaro* ('the-Sgfem bird'), and number errors *el pájaros* ('the-MasSg birds'). Adjective omissions *el pájaro* ('the bird') and gender and/or number substitution *el pájaro roja* ('the-red-fem bird'), *los pájaros rojo* ('the red-Sg birds').
Verbs *Prompt: Nos estamos divirtiendo mucho. Juan corre y nosotras…* ('We are having fun. Juan runs and we…).	**Correct Responses:** Any verb conjugated in the 2nd person plural and in the present tense *bailamos* ('dance-plural'), caminamos ('walk-plural'). **Incorrect Responses:** Tense or person errors such as *bailar* ('to dance') and *bailó* ('danced-sing').
Subjunctive *Prompt: Qué quiere la mamá que haga la niña?* ('What does the mom want the girl to do?').	**Correct Responses:** Any verb in the subjunctive mood (*Que se lave sus dientes*/'that she washes-subj her teeth'). **Incorrect Responses:** Any verb in the indicative mood *lava* ('whases-ind'), and person/tense errors *lavar* ('to wash').
Plurals *Prompt: Aquí hay un tren y aquí hay tres…* ('here there is a train, and here there are three…).	**Correct Response:** *trenes* ('trains'). **Incorrect Responses:** *trens* (trains-incorrect plural) and *tren* ('train')

Note = Unscorable responses (unintelligible utterances, no responses, and other unrelated responses) were also incorrect for all items.