**Supplemental Material S2.** Stimuli used in Experiment 2: Congruent and incongruent sentences.

Incongruent sentence frame	Congruent sentence frame	Target
At night the old woman locked the	She plays the guitar so she joined the	Band
I roasted marshmallows over the	She saved some money in her piggy-	Bank
In the quiet cinema the man's phone	When the thief entered the house the dog	Barked
The children ran outside to	In spring flowers	Bloom
She jumped in the pool and made a big	The student went to the library to read a	Book
His father is the coach of the football	She went to the bakery for a loaf of	Bread
He washed his hands with water and	For his wife's birthday he baked a	Cake
In autumn leaves fall off the	There were candles on the birthday	Cake
Mother hung the painting up on the	The farmer spent the morning milking the	Cows
She is afraid of the sea because she cannot	The movie was so sad it made me	Cry
In spring flowers	When babies are hungry they often	Cry
I put the kettle on to make a hot cup of	The dentist says to brush your teeth twice	Day
She washed the dirty dishes in the	I prefer cats rather than	Dogs
The clouds are high up in the	I had no key to open the	Door
Most cats see very well at	At night the old woman locked the	Door
Today the baby spoke his first	She got out of the car and closed the	Door
The letter was sent by	For breakfast he ate scrambled	Eggs
There were candles on the birthday	She put on her sunglasses to protect her	Eyes
She went to the bakery for a loaf of	They raised pigs on their	Farm
The hungry baby wanted to drink	I roasted marshmallows over the	Fire
I had no key to open the	He went to the lake to catch	Fish
She waited for the phone to	The baby bird was ready to learn to	Fly
She accidentally tripped and fell down the	It was windy enough to fly a	Kite

Incongruent sentence frame	Congruent sentence frame	Target
He took his dog out for a	At dinner he cut his steak with a	Knife
She wore a necklace around her	The hungry baby wanted to drink	Milk
He looked up at night to see a sky full of	He was tired and in a bad	Mood
When driving you should keep your eyes on the	To hang the picture you need a hammer and	Nail
She saved some money in her piggy-	I could not remember his	Name
The princess may someday become a	She wore a necklace around her	Neck
He cannot post the letter without attaching a	The baby birds were in the	Nest
The student went to the library to read a	Most cats see very well at	Night
I had no umbrella as it began to	The children ran outside to	Play
For breakfast he ate scrambled	The letter was sent by	Post
At dinner he cut his steak with a	The princess can only marry a	Prince
The baby birds were in the	The princess may someday become a	Queen
The movie was so sad it made me	I had no umbrella as it began to	Rain
When the thief entered the house the dog	In the quiet cinema the man's phone	Rang
The baby bird was ready to learn to	She waited for the phone to	Ring
The dentist says to brush your teeth twice a	When driving you should keep your eyes on the	Road
It was windy enough to fly a	She washed the dirty dishes in the	Sink
I prefer cats rather than	The clouds are high up in the	Sky
She put on her sunglasses to protect her	He washed his hands with water and	Soap
She forgot her watch so she asked for the	She jumped in the pool and made a big	Splash
He went to the lake to catch	She accidentally tripped and fell down the	Stairs
THE princess can only marry a	He cannot post the letter without attaching a	Stamp
She got out of the car and closed the	He looked up at night to see a sky full of	Stars
When babies are hungry they often	She is afraid of the sea because she cannot	Swim
The genie promised to grant the man	I put the kettle on to make a hot cup of	Теа

Supplemental material, Petit et al., "Toward an Individualized Neural Assessment of Receptive Language in Children," *JSLHR*, <u>https://doi.org/10.1044/2020\_JSLHR-19-00313</u>

Incongruent sentence frame	Congruent sentence frame	Target
They raised pigs on their	His father is the coach of the football	Team
She plays the guitar so she joined the	The dentist opened his mouth to check his	Teeth
I could not remember his	She forgot her watch so she asked for the	Time
The farmer spent the morning milking the	In autumn leaves fall off the	Trees
The dentist opened his mouth to check his	He took his dog out for a	Walk
He was tired and in a bad	Mother hung the painting up on the	Wall
To hang the picture you need a hammer and	The genie promised to grant the man one	Wish
For his wife's birthday he baked a	Today the baby spoke his first	Word