

Supplemental Material S3.

The table below presents the F values, p values, and effect sizes (d) for the group differences in total number of C-units, mean length of C-units in morphemes (MLCUM), number of different words (NDW), and number of C-units for the percent grammatical utterances (PGU) analysis (# of CU for PGU) by age.

Age	Total Number of C-units	MLCUM	NDW	# of CU for PGU
4-Year-Old	$F(1, 61) = 2.65$ $p = 0.109$ $d = 0.41$	$F(1, 61) = 23.88$ $p < 0.001$ $d = 1.26$	$F(1, 61) = 17.39$ $p < 0.001$ $d = 1.08$	$F(1, 61) = 4.60$ $p = 0.036$ $d = 0.55$
5-Year-Old	$F(1, 63) = 0.05$ $p = 0.830$ $d = 0.06$	$F(1, 63) = 30.84$ $p < 0.001$ $d = 1.41$	$F(1, 63) = 8.88$ $p = 0.004$ $d = 0.76$	$F(1, 63) = 0.99$ $p = 0.324$ $d = 0.26$
6-Year-Old	$F(1, 60) = 0.08$ $p = 0.773$ $d = 0.06$	$F(1, 60) = 2.77$ $p = 0.101$ $d = 0.43$	$F(1, 60) = 3.99$ $p = 0.050$ $d = 0.52$	$F(1, 60) = 0.01$ $p = 0.932$ $d < 0.01$
7-Year-Old	$F(1, 62) = 0.65$ $p = 0.423$ $d = 0.21$	$F(1, 62) = 18.98$ $p < 0.001$ $d = 1.12$	$F(1, 62) = 3.22$ $p = 0.078$ $d = 0.46$	$F(1, 62) = 0.17$ $p = 0.679$ $d = 0.11$
8-Year-Old	$F(1, 66) = 0.61$ $p = 0.436$ $d = 0.19$	$F(1, 66) = 30.12$ $p < 0.001$ $d = 1.36$	$F(1, 66) = 7.35$ $p = 0.009$ $d = 0.67$	$F(1, 66) = 1.12$ $p = 0.294$ $d = 0.26$
9-Year-Old	$F(1, 59) = 0.15$ $p = 0.698$ $d = 0.11$	$F(1, 59) = 8.98$ $p = 0.004$ $d = 0.79$	$F(1, 59) = 0.36$ $p = 0.553$ $d = 0.16$	$F(1, 59) = 0.051$ $p = 0.823$ $d = 0.06$