

Supplemental Material S2. Search strategy.

Search Characteristics

Database	Search Date	Search type	Search Fields	Years	Refinements
Academic Search Complete/EBSCO	10th Sept 2017	Advanced	Abstract	All	PR Journals, CINAHL, ERIC
LLBA	10th Sept 2017	Advanced	Abstract	All	PR Journals
PsycINFO	10th Sept 2017	Advanced, Multi-Field	Abstract	All	None
PubMed	10th Sept 2017	Advanced	Abstract (Endnote)	All	None

Search Results

Terms combined with AND			Number of records returned			
			EBSCO	LLBA	PsycINFO	PubMed
Deaf	Language	Intervention	322	79	239	226
Deaf	Language	Strategy	202	137	87	81
Deaf	Language	Approach	388	160	260	157
Deaf	Language	Therapy	77	29	87	297
Deaf	Speech	Intervention	111	39	88	179
Deaf	Speech	Strategy	74	81	30	105
Deaf	Speech	Approach	68	53	75	120
Deaf	Speech	Therapy	36	36	59	451
Deaf	Reading	Intervention	82	29	69	41
Deaf	Reading	Strategy	109	71	56	38
Deaf	Reading	Approach	61	39	65	39
Deaf	Reading	Therapy	5	5	15	47
Deaf	Writing	Intervention	15	9	12	6
Deaf	Writing	Strategy	29	19	6	5
Deaf	Writing	Approach	33	28	32	15

Terms combined with AND			Number of records returned			
			EBSCO	LLBA	PsycINFO	PubMed
Deaf	Writing	Therapy	0	1	3	8
Hearing	Language	Intervention	596	221	555	781
Hearing	Language	Strategy	295	169	87	172
Hearing	Language	Approach	303	177	317	350
Hearing	Language	Therapy	182	102	214	1256
Hearing	Speech	Intervention	540	183	424	1111
Hearing	Speech	Strategy	362	174	112	483
Hearing	Speech	Approach	312	161	315	892
Hearing	Speech	Therapy	229	137	294	3096
Hearing	Reading	Intervention	111	139	107	97
Hearing	Reading	Strategy	115	67	55	43
Hearing	Reading	Approach	87	45	100	81
Hearing	Reading	Therapy	17	9	38	170
Hearing	Writing	Intervention	27	19	23	15
Hearing	Writing	Strategy	23	18	5	5
Hearing	Writing	Approach	32	26	43	18
Hearing	Writing	Therapy	7	3	12	42
Bilingual	Language	Intervention	224	127	238	139
Bilingual	Language	Strategy	405	593	147	50
Bilingual	Language	Approach	504	810	544	159
Bilingual	Language	Therapy	50	57	120	202
Bilingual	Speech	Intervention	37	24	48	139
Bilingual	Speech	Strategy	35	83	17	8
Bilingual	Speech	Approach	37	83	55	26
Bilingual	Speech	Therapy	26	34	44	66
Bilingual	Reading	Intervention	56	29	70	15

Terms combined with AND			Number of records returned			
			EBSCO	LLBA	PsycINFO	PubMed
Bilingual	Reading	Strategy	87	118	42	5
Bilingual	Reading	Approach	68	82	67	14
Bilingual	Reading	Therapy	1	3	3	19
Bilingual	Writing	Intervention	6	5	16	1
Bilingual	Writing	Strategy	33	54	8	1
Bilingual	Writing	Approach	52	70	41	3
Bilingual	Writing	Therapy	0	3	4	9
Multilingual	Language	Intervention	61	45	47	40
Multilingual	Language	Strategy	135	222	29	13
Multilingual	Language	Approach	249	471	201	78
Multilingual	Language	Therapy	24	17	30	68
Multilingual	Speech	Intervention	12	13	16	13
Multilingual	Speech	Strategy	12	25	2	3
Multilingual	Speech	Approach	24	55	33	12
Multilingual	Speech	Therapy	13	11	16	31
Multilingual	Reading	Intervention	11	13	8	2
Multilingual	Reading	Strategy	10	25	2	2
Multilingual	Reading	Approach	12	55	17	1
Multilingual	Reading	Therapy	1	11	2	7
Multilingual	Writing	Intervention	2	0	3	1
Multilingual	Writing	Strategy	14	27	1	0
Multilingual	Writing	Approach	19	38	15	3
Multilingual	Writing	Therapy	0	0	1	2
"Language Learner"	Language	Intervention	34	12	45	6
"Language Learner"	Language	Strategy	91	77	24	0
"Language Learner"	Language	Approach	78	101	62	7

Terms combined with AND			Number of records returned			
			EBSCO	LLBA	PsycINFO	PubMed
"Language Learner"	Language	Therapy	1	0	1	2
"Language Learner"	Speech	Intervention	1	0	1	0
"Language Learner"	Speech	Strategy	4	4	1	0
"Language Learner"	Speech	Approach	2	12	2	0
"Language Learner"	Speech	Therapy	0	0	0	0
"Language Learner"	Reading	Intervention	20	3	23	3
"Language Learner"	Reading	Strategy	15	8	11	0
"Language Learner"	Reading	Approach	15	13	9	0
"Language Learner"	Reading	Therapy	0	0	0	0
"Language Learner"	Writing	Intervention	2	0	1	0
"Language Learner"	Writing	Strategy	7	3	0	0
"Language Learner"	Writing	Approach	8	10	1	0
"Language Learner"	Writing	Therapy	0	0	0	0
"Linguistically Diverse"	Language	Intervention	58	19	73	25
"Linguistically Diverse"	Language	Strategy	85	23	12	9
"Linguistically Diverse"	Language	Approach	84	30	68	33
"Linguistically Diverse"	Language	Therapy	7	1	12	5
"Linguistically Diverse"	Speech	Intervention	14	5	15	8
"Linguistically Diverse"	Speech	Strategy	7	4	4	2
"Linguistically Diverse"	Speech	Approach	12	4	9	3
"Linguistically Diverse"	Speech	Therapy	2	1	6	3
"Linguistically Diverse"	Reading	Intervention	17	5	23	3
"Linguistically Diverse"	Reading	Strategy	23	5	2	0
"Linguistically Diverse"	Reading	Approach	13	3	11	1
"Linguistically Diverse"	Reading	Therapy	0	0	1	0
"Linguistically Diverse"	Writing	Intervention	5	1	9	0

Terms combined with AND			Number of records returned			
			EBSCO	LLBA	PsycINFO	PubMed
"Linguistically Diverse"	Writing	Strategy	12	5	4	1
"Linguistically Diverse"	Writing	Approach	10	3	9	2
"Linguistically Diverse"	Writing	Therapy	0	0	1	0
"English Learner"	Language	Intervention	5	2	13	0
"English Learner"	Language	Strategy	13	7	5	0
"English Learner"	Language	Approach	7	1	11	0
"English Learner"	Language	Therapy	0	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Speech	Intervention	1012	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Speech	Strategy	0	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Speech	Approach	1	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Speech	Therapy	0	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Reading	Intervention	7	4	19	0
"English Learner"	Reading	Strategy	4	4	4	0
"English Learner"	Reading	Approach	4	1	5	0
"English Learner"	Reading	Therapy	0	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Writing	Intervention	2	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Writing	Strategy	1	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Writing	Approach	1	0	0	0
"English Learner"	Writing	Therapy	0	0	0	0