# **Supplemental Material S3.** 50-word probe list.

*Note:* All 50 items were administered at baseline, midpoint, and maintenance probes, and were used for effect size calculations. An abbreviated probe—consisting of words marked with an asterisk (\*)—was administered on days in which treatment sessions were conducted.

## Untrained Vocalic / 1/

# barn beard\* board chair\* cheer clear\* dark\* door farm\* floor fork\* nurse\* scare scarf\* share sir star stare\* stir sword\*

# tear turn\* weird\* worm\* year flower hammer\* ladder\* mother butter

## Untrained consonantal /1/

race\* raft\* rake raw\* reach\* read red\* ride\* ring rip rob\* robe rock rose\* rude\* rug\* rules run wrap wrong