

**Supplemental Material S1.** Standardized testing score summary.

Case	CELF SS	CELF WS	CELF EV	CELF CL	CELF RL	CELF EL	CELF LC	CELF LS	PLS AC	PLS EC	PLS TLS	SPELT	KBIT
1 (CG)	10	9	11	100	103	100	103	98	107	115	112	106	115
2 (CG)	7	1	5	67	75	57	69	61	77	67	70	58	89
3 (INCG)	13	10	13	112	118	105	118	106	113	104	109	82	93
4 (INCG)	5	7	6	77	65	79	67	77	85	82	82	79	81
5 (CG)	10	5	8	86	92	85	89	88	88	90	88	82	101

Note. CG = congruent case; INCG = incongruent case; CELF = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals Preschool–Second Edition (Wiig, Secord, & Semel, 2004); SS = sentence structure subtest; WS = word structure subtest; EV = expressive vocabulary subtest; CL = core language; RL = receptive language; EL = expressive language; LC = language content; LS = language structure; PLS = Preschool Language Scales–Fifth Edition (Zimmerman, Steiner, & Pond, 2011); AC = auditory comprehension; EC = expressive communication; TLS = total language score; SPELT = Structured Photographic Expressive Language Test–Third Edition (Dawson, Stout, & Eyer, 2003); KBIT = Kaufman Brief Intelligence Test–Second Edition (Kaufman & Kaufman, 2004).

**References**

- Dawson, J. I., Stout, C. E., & Eyer, J. A. (2003). *Structured Photographic Expressive Language Test–Third Edition (SPELT-3)*. Chicago, IL: Janelle Publications.
- Kaufman, A. S., & Kaufman, N. L. (2004). *Kaufman Brief Intelligence Test–Second Edition (KBIT-2)*. Bloomington, MN: Pearson.
- Wiig, E. H., Secord, W., & Semel, E. M. (2004). *Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals Preschool–Second Edition (CELF-P2)*. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: The Psychological Corporation.
- Zimmerman, I. L., Steiner, V. G., & Pond, R. E. (2011). *Preschool Language Scales–Fifth Edition (PLS-5): Examiner’s manual*. San Antonio, TX: Pearson.