

**Supplemental material.** Pearson correlations: Child and parent measures.

Measure	Child age	Child NV-IQ	SES	Two-word English	Two-word Spanish	English Exposure	Spanish Exposure	Child Eng. RV	Child Eng. EV	Child Span. RV	Child Span. EV	PC NV-IQ	PC Eng. RV	PC Eng. EV	PC Span. RV	PC Span. EV
Child age	—	.117	-.062	-.075	-.090	.308*	-.310*	.203	.118	-.118	-.193	.157	.120	.143	.118	.147
Child NV-IQ		—	.151	-.177	-.095	.198	-.202	.448*	.428*	.377*	.046	.371*	.321*	.351**	.250	.343*
SES			—	-.441**	-.121	.383**	-.392**	.676**	.622**	.122	-.063	.615**	.718	.670**	.666**	.288*
Two-word English				—	.184	-.313*	.318*	-.555**	-.453**	-.095	.133	-.431**	-.573**	-.582**	-.525**	-.103
Two-word Spanish					—	-.017	.015	-.191	-.179	-.360**	-.123	.132	-.030	-.033	.091	-.088
English Exposure						—	-.997**	.601**	.595**	-.149	-.422**	.375**	.489**	.505**	.161	.110
Spanish Exposure							—	-.604**	-.592**	.145	.418	-.385**	-.490**	-.502**	-.193	-.121
Child Eng. RV								—	.863**	.299*	-.111	.620**	.781**	.762**	.498**	.296*
Child Eng. EV									—	.212	-.153	.566**	.735**	.691**	.424**	.268*
Child Span. RV										—	.567**	.103	.094	.089	.187	.182
Child Span. EV											—	-.133	-.182	-.201	.166	.133
Parent NV-IQ												—	.815**	.690**	.602**	.358**
PC Eng. RV													—	.910**	.524**	.241
PC Eng. EV														—	.474**	.189
PC Span. RV															—	.463**
PC Span. EV																—

*Note.* NV-IQ = Nonverbal intelligence; SES = socioeconomic status; Two-word English/Spanish = age at which child produced two-word phrases in English/Spanish; RV = receptive vocabulary; EV = expressive vocabulary; PC = primary caregiver.

\*  $p < .05$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ .