

**Supplemental Material S2.** Average control ( $n = 5$ ) performance on temple assessment of language and (verbal) short term memory tasks.

<b>Task</b>	<b><i>M</i></b>	<b><i>SD</i></b>
<u>Naming</u>		
1-sec UF	0.974	0.029
5-sec UF	0.954	0.022
5-sec F	0.930	0.044
<u>Word Repetition</u>		
1-sec UF	0.986	0.031
5-sec UF	0.986	0.029
5-sec F	0.960	0.089
<u>Nonword Repetition</u>		
1 sec UF	0.933	0.067
5-sec UF	0.880	0.098
5-sec F	0.733	0.094
<u>Category Judgment</u>		
1-sec UF	0.990	0.022
5-sec UF	0.980	0.027
5-sec F	0.960	0.055
<u>Rhyming Judgment</u>		
1-sec UF	0.990	0.022
5-sec UF	1.0	0.0
5-sec F	0.960	0.065

*Note.* 1-sec UF = 1-second unfilled; 5-sec UF = 5-second unfilled; 5-sec F = 5-second filled.