

Supplemental Material S2. Frequency and percentage of each error type and number and percentage of children who produced each error type by language status and age.

	Children with typical language				Children with language impairment			
	Frequency of errors	Errors/CU	Number of children	% of children	Frequency of errors	Errors/CU	Number of children	% of children
<i>Four-Year-Olds</i>								
Tense marker	313	0.09	47	94%	212	0.34	12	100%
Grammatical morpheme	181	0.05	48	96%	91	0.15	11	92%
Argument structure	53	0.02	26	52%	115	0.19	12	100%
Pronoun	82	0.02	22	44%	38	0.06	7	58%
Other	104	0.03	40	80%	63	0.10	10	83%
Total	733	0.22	--	--	519	0.83	--	--
<i>Five-Year-Olds</i>								
Tense marker	247	0.07	47	94%	253	0.28	14	100%
Grammatical morpheme	146	0.04	38	76%	77	0.08	13	93%
Argument structure	83	0.02	16	32%	59	0.07	12	86%
Pronoun	26	0.01	14	28%	22	0.02	9	64%
Other	91	0.03	35	70%	58	0.06	13	93%
Total	593	0.17	--	--	469	0.52	--	--
<i>Six-Year-Olds</i>								
Tense marker	152	0.04	41	82%	181	0.23	11	100%
Grammatical morpheme	75	0.02	38	76%	74	0.09	11	100%
Argument structure	35	0.01	20	40%	30	0.04	9	82%
Pronoun	9	< 0.01	7	14%	33	0.04	6	55%
Other	77	0.02	37	74%	51	0.07	10	91%
Total	348	0.10	--	--	369	--	--	--

Supplemental Material S2. (continued)

	Children with typical language				Children with language impairment			
	Frequency of errors	Errors/CU	Number of children	% of children	Frequency of errors	Errors/CU	Number of children	% of children
<i>Seven-Year-Olds</i>								
Tense marker	102	0.03	36	72%	146	0.15	12	92%
Grammatical morpheme	95	0.03	40	80%	76	0.08	13	100%
Argument structure	16	< 0.01	11	22%	33	0.03	9	69%
Pronoun	19	0.01	11	22%	22	0.02	8	62%
Other	71	0.02	13	26%	61	0.06	13	100%
Total	303	0.08	--	--	338	0.34	--	--
<i>Eight-Year-Olds</i>								
Tense marker	73	0.02	32	64%	159	0.13	16	94%
Grammatical morpheme	52	0.01	28	56%	55	0.04	16	94%
Argument structure	14	< 0.01	12	24%	17	0.01	10	59%
Pronoun	10	< 0.01	9	18%	16	0.01	9	53%
Other	62	0.02	25	50%	46	0.04	16	94%
Total	211	0.05	--	--	293	0.24	--	--
<i>Nine-Year-Olds</i>								
Tense marker	77	0.02	33	66%	77	0.10	9	90%
Grammatical morpheme	75	0.02	32	64%	23	0.03	9	90%
Argument structure	16	< 0.01	14	28%	7	0.01	6	60%
Pronoun	17	< 0.01	10	20%	16	0.02	4	40%
Other	86	0.02	35	70%	26	0.03	10	100%
Total	271	0.07	--	--	149	0.19	--	--

Note. “Grammatical morpheme” refers to omission or incorrect uses of grammatical morphemes other than pronominal forms and tense markers; Errors/CU = errors per C-unit (that was included for the percent grammatical utterances [PGU] analysis).