

Studies Excluded From the Analysis

Additional studies were excluded for one of the following reasons: the study did not include age-matched groups of individuals with LI and TD (N = 1; Conti-Ramsden & Hesketh, 2003), the study did not include participants with LI or TD (N = 2; Nickisch & Kiese-Himmel, 2009; Miller & Wagstaff, 2011); the study did not include any of the three markers (N = 1; Klee, Gavin & Stokes, 2007), the study was a review (N = 3; Archibald, 2008; Bedore & Pena, 2008; Rice, 1997), the study was based on participants younger than 3 years (N = 1; Stokes & Klee, 2009), the study included some participants used in previous investigations (N = 1; Botting & Conti-Ramsen, 2003) or did not provide sufficient data to allow calculation of likelihood ratios (N = 5; Gardner Froud, McClelland, & van der Lely, 2006; Oetting & Cleveland, 2006; Oetting, Cleveland & Cope, 2008; Sturmer, Funk, & Green, 1996, Sturmer, Kunze, Funk, & Green, 1993).

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