

Table A. Stimulus duration (d), mean f_0 , f_0 variation (f_0SD), and harmonics-to-noise ratio (HNR) measured over the whole utterance. Jitter (jit), shimmer (shim) and HNR_v were measured within a stable phase of the first vowel from 50 to 200 ms. Jitter (shimmer) is measured as the average absolute difference between consecutive periods (the amplitudes of consecutive periods), divided by the average period (amplitude), as defined in Praat software. All measurements were done before (pre) and after time standardization (post).

	pre								post							
	stable phase			whole utterance					stable phase			whole utterance				
	jit	shim	HNR_v	f_0	f_0SD	HNR	d		jit	shim	HNR_v	f_0	f_0SD	HNR	d	
	[%]	[%]	[dB]	[Hz]	[Hz]	[dB]	[ms]		[%]	[%]	dB	[Hz]	[Hz]	[dB]	[ms]	
fDK																
aba	0.3	3.0	20.6	204	11.8	15.9	573		0.3	2.0	21.6	202	11.8	17.2	620	
aga	0.5	6.0	19.5	208	8.3	15.6	600		0.4	2.0	19.9	208	7.7	15.1	620	
ibi	0.5	4.0	24.6	216	10.4	19.4	550		0.5	2.0	26.5	215	11.4	21.4	620	
igi	0.3	3.0	27.8	224	5.6	24.2	566		0.4	2.0	27.5	224	4.9	24.6	620	
fEM																
aba	2.0	6.0	18.3	214	5.2	15.4	576		0.4	2.0	20.7	213	5.1	15.9	620	
aga	0.3	2.0	20.7	212	5.2	16.6	704		0.3	3.0	20.8	212	4.9	17.8	620	
ibi	0.3	5.0	26.8	218	5.7	21.2	692		0.3	2.0	26.5	219	4.9	22.1	620	
igi	0.5	2.0	23.8	220	6.4	20.6	623		0.5	2.0	23.6	219	6.1	21.2	620	
mJN																
aba	0.8	5.0	13.2	104	4.7	13.2	667		0.4	3.0	16.1	104	4.8	13.5	620	
aga	0.6	4.0	13.2	104	7.0	11.6	713		0.7	4.0	14.1	104	7.3	12.6	620	
ibi	0.3	4.0	22.4	117	24.5	15.4	711		0.5	4.0	21.7	113	11.3	15.8	620	
igi	0.4	4.0	24.7	125	18.0	16.3	800		0.4	4.0	24.3	125	8.4	18.1	620	
mUA																
aba	0.9	4.0	13.4	94	8.8	10.2	631		0.6	9.0	16.5	95	9.4	11.1	620	
aga	2.0	7.0	9.1	89	8.9	11.7	682		2.0	6.0	9.1	90	9.2	11.6	620	
ibi	2.0	4.0	22.2	96	12.5	14.7	614		0.5	5.0	22.7	97	12.8	15.0	620	
igi	1.0	7.0	20.5	97	13.0	14.6	733		0.6	4.0	22.7	99	14.8	16.6	620	
female																
<i>M</i>	0.6	3.9	22.8	214.6	7.3	18.6	610.5		0.4	2.1	23.4	214.0	7.1	19.4	620.0	
<i>SD</i>	0.6	1.6	3.5	6.7	2.6	3.2	58.2		0.1	0.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	3.4	0.0	
male																
<i>M</i>	1.5	5.5	16.3	94.1	10.8	12.8	665.3		0.9	6.0	17.7	95.0	11.5	13.6	620.0	
<i>SD</i>	0.7	1.4	5.7	12.2	6.4	2.2	59.3		0.5	1.9	5.3	11.3	3.1	2.5	0.0	
overall																
<i>M</i>	0.8	4.4	20.0	158.9	9.7	16.0	652.3		0.6	3.5	20.9	158.6	8.4	16.8	620.0	
<i>SD</i>	0.6	1.5	5.4	58.2	5.3	3.8	71.3		0.4	1.9	4.9	57.9	3.2	3.9	0.0	