

Supplementary Table A. Contingency table for calculating diagnostic accuracy metrics.

Reference standard result (“true” status)		
Index test result	Affected	Unaffected
Affected	True positive (a)	False positive (b)
Unaffected	False negative (c)	True negative (d)

Note. Base rate (proportion of affected individuals in sample) = $[(a+c)/(a+b+c+d)]$.