

Supplemental Materials 4. Standardized factor loadings, λ , and standard errors for the 59 ACOM items retained in the final modified bifactor model.

Item Content	General Factor	Local factors			
		Writing	Talking	Comprehension	Naming
say the names of body parts	0.78 (0.03)				0.32 (0.06)
say the names of food items	0.78 (0.03)				0.31 (0.06)
talk about current/previous work	0.78 (0.03)				
ask for information from store employees	0.78 (0.03)		0.20 (0.04)		
talk to your closest family member or friend	0.77 (0.03)				
say your address	0.77 (0.03)	0.23 (0.05)			
leave a message on an answering machine	0.77 (0.03)		0.18 (0.06)		
talk about your future plans with family or friends	0.75 (0.03)				
introduce yourself	0.75 (0.03)				
say your name	0.75 (0.03)				0.20 (0.08)
say the names of clothing items	0.74 (0.03)				0.35 (0.06)
discuss family matters with your spouse and children	0.74 (0.03)				
tell a story	0.74 (0.03)		0.37 (0.05)		
have a conversation with strangers	0.73 (0.03)		0.37 (0.05)		
talk about your day with family or friends	0.73 (0.03)		0.19 (0.05)		
say the names of common objects (e.g., bed, lamp, pencil)	0.72 (0.03)				0.52 (0.06)
explain your health concerns to your doctor	0.71 (0.03)		0.12 (0.05)		
talk about your health concerns with family members	0.71 (0.04)				
call family members by name	0.71 (0.03)				0.20 (0.07)
find the words you want to say during conversation	0.70 (0.04)		0.33 (0.05)		
make yourself understood when you speak with strangers	0.70 (0.04)		0.36 (0.05)		
fill out simple forms	0.69 (0.04)	0.58 (0.04)			
tell people about yourself	0.69 (0.04)		0.39 (0.05)		
tell a joke	0.69 (0.04)		0.38 (0.06)		
keep a conversation going	0.69 (0.04)		0.43 (0.04)		
explain how to get somewhere	0.68 (0.04)		0.24 (0.06)		
make yourself understood when you speak with family or friends	0.68 (0.03)		0.20 (0.05)		
start a conversation with other people	0.68 (0.03)		0.46 (0.04)		
correct yourself when people do not understand you	0.67 (0.04)		0.32 (0.06)		

explain how to do something	0.67 (0.04)	0.41 (0.06)	
follow conversation about familiar topics	0.66 (0.04)		0.30 (0.06)
talk about movies that you have seen	0.66 (0.04)	0.24 (0.06)	
follow simple spoken requests (e.g., pass the salt)	0.65 (0.04)		0.38 (0.05)
start a new topic in conversation	0.65 (0.04)	0.58 (0.05)	
write your phone number	0.64 (0.04)	0.62 (0.04)	
share opinions	0.64 (0.04)	0.41 (0.06)	
talk with a group of people	0.64 (0.04)	0.44 (0.05)	
understand your closest family member or friend when they talk to you	0.64 (0.04)		0.24 (0.06)
fill out complex forms	0.63 (0.05)	0.45 (0.06)	
correct mistakes you make when you talk	0.63 (0.04)	0.32 (0.06)	
write a simple "to do" list	0.62 (0.04)	0.59 (0.05)	
tell people why you can't talk very well	0.62 (0.04)		
make your wants and needs known	0.62 (0.04)		
write your address	0.62 (0.04)	0.65 (0.04)	
read signs in a store to find what you need	0.59 (0.04)	0.25 (0.06)	0.52 (0.04)
understand magazine/newspaper articles	0.58 (0.04)	0.29 (0.06)	0.44 (0.05)
answer yes/no questions	0.57 (0.05)		0.28 (0.06)
write messages in greeting cards	0.57 (0.05)	0.55 (0.05)	
understand your bank/credit card statements	0.57 (0.05)	0.33 (0.06)	0.42 (0.05)
understand newspaper headlines	0.56 (0.04)	0.26 (0.07)	0.46 (0.05)
read street name signs	0.55 (0.05)	0.31 (0.06)	0.52 (0.04)
understand medicine labels	0.54 (0.05)	0.33 (0.06)	0.43 (0.05)
follow therapy instructions	0.53 (0.05)		0.31 (0.07)
read product labels	0.52 (0.05)	0.39 (0.06)	0.58 (0.04)
follow a story someone tells	0.51 (0.05)		0.44 (0.06)
read traffic signs	0.50 (0.05)	0.29 (0.06)	0.47 (0.05)
read food labels	0.49 (0.05)	0.31 (0.06)	0.48 (0.04)
understand humor in pictures (e.g., comics, photographs)	0.49 (0.05)		0.51 (0.05)
write a personal letter	0.47 (0.07)	0.60 (0.06)	0.41 (0.08)

Note. ACOM = Aphasia Communication Outcome Measure.