

Fixed effects	Estimate	<i>SE</i>	<i>t</i>
(Intercept)	34.02	4.31	7.89
Directed (NHD)	-1.92	0.52	-3.71
Age	-0.96	0.36	-2.67

Supplemental Material S4. Fixed effects for the best-fit model for vowel space area. Number of observations: 32; number of participants: 16.
NHD = normal hearing-directed.