

| Fixed effects | Estimate | <i>SE</i> | <i>t</i> |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| (Intercept) | 5.53 | 0.11 | 49.92 |
| Directed (NHD) | −0.040 | 0.024 | −1.67 |
| Age | −0.027 | 0.009 | −2.99 |

Supplemental Material S8. Fixed effects for the best-fit model for lexical frequency. Number of observations: 111; number of participants: 16.
NHD = normal-hearing directed.