

Supplemental Material S1. Results for participants who produced paraphasias.

		All (<i>N</i> = 18)	LvPPA (<i>n</i> = 5)	NFvPPA (<i>n</i> = 8)	SvPPA (<i>n</i> = 5)
Paraphasia type	Mixed	7	2	1	4
	Formal	32	16	9	7
	Non-word	63	10	43	10
Part of speech	Noun	52	15	27	10
	Proper Noun	12	2	7	3
	Pronoun	1	0	1	0
	Verb	22	7	8	7
	Adjective	8	2	6	0
	Adverb	4	0	3	1
	Preposition	3	2	1	0
Target word frequency	Mean (SD)	397.7 (1145.7)	441.2 (1043.6)	261.3 (886)	684.2 (1726.1)
	Median	16.6	27.1	11.7	43.7
	Range	0.03 – 7438.3	1.15 – 4252.6	0.03 – 4367.1	1.98 – 7438.3
Segment in error	Vowel	49	13	26	10
	Consonant Singleton	42	15	16	11
	Cluster	44	9	29	6
Word position	Initial	21	6	8	7
	Medial	17	1	10	6
	Final	10	5	5	0
Type of error	Addition Sound	32	5	20	7
	Addition Syllable	12	4	6	2
	Deletion Sound	35	12	22	1
	Deletion Syllable	9	4	5	0
	Substitution	82	24	34	24
	Sequencing	8	2	3	3
Degree of change	One	21	5	10	6
	Two	17	5	7	5
	Three	3	2	0	1