

Supplemental Material S7. Descriptive statistics in mean (and standard deviation): occurrence of individual tense markers.

Tense marker	Semester 1: Fall	Semester 2: Spring	Semester 3: Fall	Semester 4: Spring
Regular past tense				
Correct	2.33 (2.94)	3.36 (3.09)	6.50 (4.54)	7.62 (4.30)
Omission	2.73 (2.33)	1.94 (2.19)	2.36 (3.02)	1.76 (2.01)
Incorrect	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OCs	5.07 (3.55)	5.31 (3.52)	8.86 (4.13)	9.38 (3.62)
Irregular past tense				
Correct	4.30 (2.76)	5.81 (4.47)	10.0 (5.12)	10.62 (4.94)
Omission	2.50 (2.33)	2.25 (2.27)	3.11 (2.74)	1.84 (2.01)
Incorrect	0.53 (0.94)	0.47 (0.97)	0.94 (1.47)	1.59 (2.19)
OCs	7.33 (3.80)	8.53 (4.79)	14.06 (5.88)	14.05 (5.87)
Copula BE				
Correct	4.33 (3.40)	4.56 (3.18)	6.14 (4.33)	6.19 (4.52)
Omission	0.37 (0.81)	0.36 (0.68)	0.22 (0.49)	0.14 (0.42)
Incorrect	0.30 (0.53)	0.25 (0.69)	0.19 (0.52)	0.38 (0.64)
OCs	5.00 (4.07)	5.17 (3.50)	6.56 (4.54)	6.70 (4.43)
Auxiliary BE				
Correct	2.50 (2.66)	3.61 (2.95)	6.50 (4.86)	5.22 (4.23)
Omission	0.70 (1.30)	0.33 (0.79)	0.22 (0.42)	0.22 (0.53)
Incorrect	0.33 (0.99)	0.19 (0.40)	0.14 (0.35)	0.16 (0.44)
OCs	3.53 (3.47)	4.14 (2.98)	6.86 (5.05)	5.59 (4.44)
Auxiliary DO				
Correct	0.80 (1.30)	0.78 (1.07)	1.19 (2.18)	1.11 (1.24)
Omission	0.10 (0.40)	0.11 (0.46)	0.08 (0.37)	0.08 (0.28)
Incorrect	0.03 (0.18)	0.03 (0.17)	0.17 (0.70)	0.05 (0.23)
OCs	0.93 (1.34)	0.92 (1.13)	1.44 (2.40)	1.24 (1.32)
Present tense				
Correct	0.33 (0.76)	0.33 (0.68)	0.58 (1.40)	0.19 (0.46)
Omission	0.33 (1.06)	0.28 (0.51)	0.19 (0.71)	0.11 (0.39)
Incorrect	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OCs	0.67 (1.58)	0.61 (0.93)	0.78 (1.9)	0.30 (0.78)

Note. OCs = obligatory contexts.