

Supplemental Material S3. Correlations between age-standardized scores by grade group.

Table S3.1. Correlations between age-standardized scores for language measures for preschool sample ($n = 374$).

Measure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. EOWPVT																		
2. CELF-EV	.13*																	
3. CELF-WCE	.22***	.49***																
4. ROWPVT	.07 ^{ns}	.46***	.41***															
5. CELF-WCR	.14*	.48***	.58***	.39***														
6. TOLD-PV	.13*	.34***	.33***	.41***	.45***													
7. CASL-A	.28***	.57***	.77***	.46***	.60***	.43***												
8. TOLD-RV	.18**	.45***	.46***	.53***	.44***	.78***	.56***											
9. CASL-G	.07 ^{ns}	.28***	.52***	.31***	.48***	.23***	.50***	.27***										
10. CELF-SS	.13 ^{ns}	.23***	.30***	.18*	.24***	.03 ^{ns}	.28***	.15*	.10 ^{ns}									
11. TOLD-SU	.26***	.36***	.41***	.39***	.39***	.34***	.44***	.44***	.32***	.29***								
12. MSA	.14*	.40***	.37***	.39***	.44***	.27***	.39***	.35***	.28***	.10 ^{ns}	.52***							
13. CASL-SC	.06 ^{ns}	.42***	.45***	.42***	.43***	.30***	.45***	.36***	.29***	.16*	.49***	.57***						
14. CELF-FS	.18**	.42***	.42***	.31***	.50***	.29***	.48***	.32***	.34***	.20**	.31***	.36***	.41***					
15. TOLD-MCmpl	.23***	.46***	.51***	.37***	.55***	.38***	.56***	.48***	.36***	.21***	.38***	.34***	.53***	.48***				
16. SMA	.14*	.46***	.62***	.41***	.51***	.32***	.69***	.44***	.39***	.19***	.36***	.33***	.44***	.40***	.49***			
17. OWLS-LC	.04 ^{ns}	.35***	.40***	.32***	.46***	.32***	.42***	.35***	.36***	.22***	.40***	.25***	.43***	.29***	.52***	.40***		
18. CELF-CFD	.20***	.44***	.48***	.33***	.60***	.47***	.61***	.48***	.39***	.20***	.43***	.38***	.49***	.49***	.65***	.51***	.46***	
19. WJ-OC	.19**	.49***	.49***	.33***	.53***	.33***	.54***	.45***	.27***	.40***	.48***	.47***	.48***	.45***	.52***	.43***	.38***	.50***

Note. CELF = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals; TOLD = Test of Language Development (Primary version); CASL = Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language; EOWPVT = Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-EV = CELF Expressive Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WCE = CELF Word Class Expressive subtest; ROWPVT = Receptive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-WCR = CELF Word Class Receptive subtest; TOLD-PV = TOLD Picture Vocabulary subtest; CASL-A = CASL Antonyms subtest; TOLD-RV = TOLD Relational Vocabulary subtest; CASL-G = CASL Grammaticality subtest; CELF-SS = CELF Sentence Structure subtest; TOLD-SU = TOLD Syntactic Understanding subtest; MSA = Morphological Syntax Awareness Task; CASL-SC = CASL Syntax Construction subtest; CELF-FS = CELF Formulated Sentences subtest; TOLD-MCmpl = TOLD Morphological Completion subtest; SMA = Spoken Morphological Awareness Task; OWLS-LC = Oral and Written Language Scales Listening Comprehension subtest; CELF-CFD = CELF Concepts and Following Directions subtest; WJ-OC = Woodcock-Johnson III Oral Comprehension subtest.

^{ns}Not significant. * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.

Table S3.2. Correlations between age-standardized scores for language measures for kindergarten sample ($n = 235$).

Measure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. EOWPVT																		
2. CELF-EV	.11 ^{ns}																	
3. CELF-WCE	.31 ^{***}	.62 ^{***}																
4. ROWPVT	.22 ^{***}	.56 ^{***}	.60 ^{***}															
5. CELF-WCR	.16 [*]	.71 ^{***}	.70 ^{***}	.62 ^{***}														
6. TOLD-PV	.27 ^{***}	.33 ^{***}	.43 ^{***}	.18 [*]	.34 ^{***}													
7. CASL-A	.24 ^{**}	.68 ^{***}	.75 ^{***}	.65 ^{***}	.70 ^{***}	.25 ^{***}												
8. TOLD-RV	.29 ^{***}	.51 ^{***}	.58 ^{***}	.41 ^{***}	.55 ^{***}	.85 ^{***}	.45 ^{***}											
9. CASL-G	.15 [*]	.48 ^{***}	.54 ^{***}	.44 ^{***}	.55 ^{***}	.35 ^{***}	.56 ^{***}	.46 ^{***}										
10. CELF-SS	.22 ^{**}	.50 ^{***}	.55 ^{***}	.53 ^{***}	.47 ^{***}	.30 ^{***}	.47 ^{***}	.46 ^{***}	.40 ^{***}									
11. TOLD-SU	.28 ^{***}	.62 ^{***}	.63 ^{***}	.59 ^{***}	.63 ^{***}	.29 ^{***}	.53 ^{***}	.55 ^{***}	.40 ^{***}	.62 ^{***}								
12. MSA	.24 ^{***}	.51 ^{***}	.52 ^{***}	.60 ^{***}	.54 ^{***}	.17 [*]	.57 ^{***}	.33 ^{***}	.42 ^{***}	.45 ^{***}	.55 ^{***}							
13. CASL-SC	.30 ^{***}	.60 ^{***}	.61 ^{***}	.52 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.33 ^{***}	.65 ^{***}	.48 ^{***}	.50 ^{***}	.45 ^{***}	.52 ^{***}	.50 ^{***}						
14. CELF-FS	.26 ^{***}	.60 ^{***}	.59 ^{***}	.53 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.39 ^{***}	.56 ^{***}	.50 ^{***}	.45 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.66 ^{***}	.51 ^{***}	.53 ^{***}					
15. TOLD-MCmpl	.15 [*]	.53 ^{***}	.59 ^{***}	.48 ^{***}	.61 ^{***}	.35 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.51 ^{***}	.45 ^{***}	.39 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.49 ^{***}	.59 ^{***}	.58 ^{***}				
16. SMA	.15 ^{ns}	.47 ^{***}	.55 ^{***}	.41 ^{***}	.48 ^{***}	.25 ^{**}	.46 ^{***}	.38 ^{***}	.29 ^{***}	.32 ^{***}	.41 ^{***}	.39 ^{***}	.40 ^{***}	.39 ^{***}	.41 ^{***}			
17. OWLS-LC	.12 ^{ns}	.53 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.49 ^{***}	.64 ^{***}	.33 ^{***}	.56 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.56 ^{***}	.43 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.42 ^{***}	.52 ^{***}	.49 ^{***}	.58 ^{***}	.33 ^{***}		
18. CELF-CFD	.12 ^{ns}	.48 ^{***}	.45 ^{***}	.44 ^{***}	.54 ^{***}	.21 [*]	.49 ^{***}	.37 ^{***}	.38 ^{***}	.43 ^{***}	.48 ^{***}	.36 ^{***}	.52 ^{***}	.40 ^{***}	.50 ^{***}	.43 ^{***}	.45 ^{***}	
19. WJ-OC	.22 ^{**}	.61 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.51 ^{***}	.55 ^{***}	.40 ^{***}	.60 ^{***}	.57 ^{***}	.45 ^{***}	.44 ^{***}	.59 ^{***}	.47 ^{***}	.54 ^{***}	.52 ^{***}	.60 ^{***}	.39 ^{***}	.48 ^{***}	.43 ^{***}

Note. CELF = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals; TOLD = Test of Language Development (Primary version); CASL = Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language; EOWPVT = Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-EV = CELF Expressive Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WCE = CELF Word Class Expressive subtest; ROWPVT = Receptive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-WCR = CELF Word Class Receptive subtest; TOLD-PV = TOLD Picture Vocabulary subtest; CASL-A = CASL Antonyms subtest; TOLD-RV = TOLD Relational Vocabulary subtest; CASL-G = CASL Grammaticality subtest; CELF-SS = CELF Sentence Structure subtest; TOLD-SU = TOLD Syntactic Understanding subtest; MSA = Morphological Syntax Awareness Task; CASL-SC = CASL Syntax Construction subtest; CELF-FS = CELF Formulated Sentences subtest; TOLD-MCmpl = TOLD Morphological Completion subtest; SMA = Spoken Morphological Awareness Task; OWLS-LC = Oral and Written Language Scales Listening Comprehension subtest; CELF-CFD = CELF Concepts and Following Directions subtest; WJ-OC = Woodcock-Johnson III Oral Comprehension subtest.

^{ns}Not significant. * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.

Table S3.3. Correlations between age-standardized scores for language measures for first-grade sample ($n = 301$).

Measure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. EOWPVT																		
2. CELF-EV	.35***																	
3. CELF-WCE	.37***	.59***																
4. ROWPVT	.24***	.49***	.56***															
5. CELF-WCR	.33***	.49***	.61***	.47***														
6. TOLD-PV	.04 ^{ns}	.28***	.31***	.30***	.25***													
7. CASL-A	.34***	.59***	.73***	.57***	.67***	.28***												
8. TOLD-RV	.16*	.35***	.44***	.36***	.38***	.89***	.38***											
9. CASL-G	.36***	.45***	.60***	.51***	.52***	.17*	.55***	.23**										
10. CELF-SS	.29***	.63***	.43***	.48***	.48***	.32***	.49***	.37***	.42***									
11. TOLD-SU	.26***	.45***	.50***	.39***	.44***	.39***	.47***	.47***	.41***	.51***								
12. MSA	.24***	.48***	.47***	.40***	.47***	.24***	.51***	.32***	.34***	.58***	.44***							
13. CASL-SC	.28***	.56***	.54***	.60***	.58***	.33***	.55***	.39***	.45***	.60***	.52***	.48***						
14. CELF-FS	.25***	.52***	.48***	.49***	.47***	.33***	.45***	.44***	.36***	.61***	.48***	.56***	.54***					
15. TOLD-MCmpl	.18***	.39***	.42***	.35***	.45***	.22**	.43***	.29***	.30***	.39***	.41***	.32***	.45***	.45***				
16. SMA	.18**	.37***	.40***	.21**	.41***	.12**	.45***	.19***	.24***	.22***	.36***	.27***	.27***	.27***	.25***			
17. OWLS-LC	.30***	.52***	.52***	.53***	.53***	.34***	.53***	.38***	.43***	.48***	.36***	.39***	.55***	.45***	.45***	.24***		
18. CELF-CFD	.23***	.50***	.42***	.33***	.46***	.27***	.48***	.31***	.40***	.45***	.41***	.49***	.49***	.40***	.31***	.22***	.47***	
19. WJ-OC	.26***	.50***	.50***	.48***	.45***	.32***	.55***	.38***	.39***	.53***	.54***	.49***	.57***	.52***	.41***	.25***	.48***	.40***

Note. CELF = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals; TOLD = Test of Language Development (Primary version); CASL = Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language; EOWPVT = Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-EV = CELF Expressive Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WCE = CELF Word Class Expressive subtest; ROWPVT = Receptive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-WCR = CELF Word Class Receptive subtest; TOLD-PV = TOLD Picture Vocabulary subtest; CASL-A = CASL Antonyms subtest; TOLD-RV = TOLD Relational Vocabulary subtest; CASL-G = CASL Grammaticality subtest; CELF-SS = CELF Sentence Structure subtest; TOLD-SU = TOLD Syntactic Understanding subtest; MSA = Morphological Syntax Awareness Task; CASL-SC = CASL Syntax Construction subtest; CELF-FS = CELF Formulated Sentences subtest; TOLD-MCmpl = TOLD Morphological Completion subtest; SMA = Spoken Morphological Awareness Task; OWLS-LC = Oral and Written Language Scales Listening Comprehension subtest; CELF-CFD = CELF Concepts and Following Directions subtest; WJ-OC = Woodcock-Johnson III Oral Comprehension subtest.

^{ns}Not significant. * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.

Table S3.4. Correlations between age-standardized scores for language measures for second-grade sample ($n = 227$).

Measure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. EOWPVT																		
2. CELF-EV	.45***																	
3. CELF-WCE	.43***	.69***																
4. ROWPVT	.48***	.59***	.47***															
5. CELF-WCR	.38***	.50***	.55***	.36***														
6. TOLD-PV	.17*	.13 ^{ns}	.20*	.24***	.16***													
7. CASL-A	.54***	.66***	.77***	.55***	.58***	.25***												
8. TOLD-RV	.21**	.24***	.35***	.31***	.28***	.85***	.36***											
9. CASL-G	.35***	.52***	.54***	.49***	.49***	.21*	.54***	.27***										
10. CELF-SS	.44***	.64***	.62***	.54***	.51***	.19**	.59***	.32***	.50***									
11. TOLD-SU	.32***	.48***	.46***	.45***	.27***	.16 ^{ns}	.41***	.21*	.33***	.56***								
12. MSA	.46***	.58***	.65***	.50***	.40***	.21**	.60***	.34***	.43***	.61***	.48***							
13. CASL-SC	.36***	.52***	.56***	.57***	.27*	.14**	.57***	.27***	.42***	.58***	.48***	.59***						
14. CELF-FS	.50***	.61***	.60***	.59***	.47***	.15*	.60***	.30***	.51***	.63***	.51***	.62***	.51***					
15. TOLD-MCmpl	.14**	.38***	.38***	.37***	.27***	.00 ^{ns}	.36***	.08 ^{ns}	.30***	.33***	.37***	.33***	.40***	.39***				
16. SMA	.42***	.38***	.47***	.28***	.29***	.12*	.42***	.18***	.27**	.34***	.29***	.26**	.34***	.35***	.11*			
17. OWLS-LC	.28***	.44***	.40***	.41***	.36***	.10 ^{ns}	.41***	.20***	.43***	.53***	.36***	.37***	.49***	.49***	.49***	.20**		
18. CELF-CFD	.37***	.49***	.43***	.38***	.41***	.08 ^{ns}	.53***	.16 ^{ns}	.29**	.38***	.36***	.48***	.37***	.50***	.46***	.30***	.40***	
19. WJ-OC	.25***	.51***	.46***	.45***	.36***	.14 ^{ns}	.44***	.29***	.36***	.59***	.51***	.47***	.51***	.53***	.51***	.18*	.47***	.35***

Note. CELF = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals; TOLD = Test of Language Development (Primary version); CASL = Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language; EOWPVT = Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-EV = CELF Expressive Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WCE = CELF Word Class Expressive subtest; ROWPVT = Receptive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-WCR = CELF Word Class Receptive subtest; TOLD-PV = TOLD Picture Vocabulary subtest; CASL-A = CASL Antonyms subtest; TOLD-RV = TOLD Relational Vocabulary subtest; CASL-G = CASL Grammaticality subtest; CELF-SS = CELF Sentence Structure subtest; TOLD-SU = TOLD Syntactic Understanding subtest; MSA = Morphological Syntax Awareness Task; CASL-SC = CASL Syntax Construction subtest; CELF-FS = CELF Formulated Sentences subtest; TOLD-MCmpl = TOLD Completion subtest; SMA = Spoken Morphological Awareness Task; OWLS-LC = Oral and Written Language Scales Listening Comprehension subtest; CELF-CFD = CELF Concepts and Following Directions subtest; WJ-OC = Woodcock-Johnson III Oral Comprehension subtest.

^{ns}Not significant. * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.

Table S3.5. Correlations between age-standardized scores for language measures for third-grade sample ($n = 290$).

Measure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. EOWPVT																			
2. CELF-EV	.54***																		
3. CELF-WCE	.42***	.60***																	
4. ROWPVT	.51***	.66***	.57***																
5. CELF-WCR	.53***	.60***	.63***	.60***															
6. TOLD-PV	.45***	.55***	.52***	.59***	.57***														
7. CASL-A	.43***	.58***	.70***	.61***	.63***	.61***													
8. TOLD-RV	.51***	.57***	.45***	.66***	.51***	.83***	.54***												
9. CELF-WD	.37***	.59***	.59***	.49***	.54***	.57***	.64***	.49***											
10. CASL-G	.48***	.62***	.60***	.57***	.66***	.61***	.65***	.55***	.63***										
11. CELF-SS	.45***	.53***	.58***	.50***	.56***	.50***	.57***	.46***	.52***	.61***									
12. MSA	.35***	.47***	.39***	.45***	.41***	.36***	.46***	.38***	.49***	.45***	.59***								
13. TOLD-MComp	.24***	.40***	.36***	.24***	.41***	.35***	.35***	.23***	.38***	.43***	.45***	.44***							
14. CASL-SC	.35***	.49***	.40***	.39***	.43***	.38***	.38***	.37***	.52***	.51***	.60***	.37***	.24***						
15. CELF-FS	.45***	.57***	.56***	.53***	.57***	.55***	.60***	.52***	.46***	.62***	.61***	.48***	.48***	.40***					
16. TOLD-SC	.24***	.39***	.35***	.35***	.35***	.28***	.39***	.32***	.29***	.41***	.49***	.37***	.29***	.24***	.51***				
17. SMA	.33***	.45***	.50***	.45***	.51***	.41***	.50***	.33***	.41***	.48***	.38***	.36***	.22***	.34***	.45***	.30***			
18. OWLS-LC	.28***	.47***	.37***	.36***	.43***	.49***	.45***	.39***	.49***	.45***	.49***	.49***	.28***	.42***	.40***	.24***	.32***		
19. CELF-CFD	.39***	.45***	.57***	.44***	.58***	.45***	.56***	.38***	.46***	.58***	.52***	.41***	.38***	.38***	.49***	.28***	.36***	.46***	
20. WJ-OC	.32***	.47***	.46***	.32***	.47***	.34***	.43***	.35***	.37***	.45***	.49***	.40***	.39***	.30***	.52***	.41***	.22***	.33***	.46***

Note. CELF = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals; TOLD = Test of Language Development (Intermediate version); CASL = Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language; EOWPVT = Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-EV = CELF Expressive Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WCE = CELF Word Class Expressive subtest; ROWPVT = Receptive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-WCR = CELF Word Class Receptive subtest; TOLD-PV = TOLD Picture Vocabulary subtest; CASL-A = CASL Antonyms subtest; TOLD-RV = TOLD Relational Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WD = CELF Word Definitions subtest; CASL-G = CASL Grammaticality subtest; CELF-SS = CELF Sentence Structure subtest; MSA = Morphological Syntax Awareness Task; TOLD-MComp = TOLD Morphological Comprehension subtest; CASL-SC = CASL Syntax Construction subtest; CELF-FS = CELF Formulated Sentences subtest; TOLD-SC = TOLD Sentence Combining subtest; SMA = Spoken Morphological Awareness Task; OWLS-LC = Oral and Written Language Scales Listening Comprehension subtest; CELF-CFD = CELF Concepts and Following Directions subtest; WJ-OC = Woodcock-Johnson III Oral Comprehension subtest.

^{ns}Not significant. * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.

Table S3.6. Correlations between age-standardized scores for language measures for fourth-grade sample ($n = 229$).

Measure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. EOWPVT																			
2. CELF-EV	.53***																		
3. CELF-WCE	.49***	.58***																	
4. ROWPVT	.47***	.66***	.49***																
5. CELF-WCR	.47***	.65***	.59***	.54***															
6. TOLD-PV	.54***	.62***	.45***	.57***	.53***														
7. CASL-A	.53***	.67***	.69***	.54***	.66***	.56***													
8. TOLD-RV	.57***	.58***	.43***	.60***	.46***	.81***	.52***												
9. CELF-WD	.52***	.59***	.59***	.47***	.56***	.51***	.70***	.41***											
10. CASL-G	.49***	.67***	.52***	.54***	.70***	.51***	.69***	.48***	.65***										
11. CELF-SS	.47***	.59***	.56***	.44***	.49***	.46***	.52***	.45***	.40***	.49***									
12. MSA	.41***	.45***	.46***	.35***	.34***	.26***	.39***	.34***	.35***	.45***	.56***								
13. TOLD-MComp	.27***	.28***	.35***	.21***	.37***	.20**	.33***	.17*	.37***	.33***	.29***	.25**							
14. CASL-SC	.51***	.48***	.46***	.43***	.38***	.40***	.50***	.46***	.41***	.42***	.66***	.40***	.25***						
15. CELF-FS	.50***	.66***	.54***	.52***	.59***	.53***	.56***	.51***	.50***	.57***	.67***	.51***	.28***	.45***					
16. TOLD-SC	.39***	.47***	.47***	.53***	.52***	.48***	.42***	.47***	.40***	.46***	.51***	.41***	.50***	.24**	.53***				
17. SMA	.44***	.49***	.58***	.43***	.50***	.37***	.54***	.38***	.54***	.61***	.43***	.34***	.23**	.40***	.55***	.42***			
18. OWLS-LC	.41***	.48***	.41***	.36***	.48***	.40***	.47***	.34***	.49***	.41***	.47***	.36***	.25***	.42***	.54***	.35***	.39***		
19. CELF-CFD	.38***	.51***	.37***	.38***	.44***	.42***	.53***	.35***	.57***	.51***	.44***	.31***	.29**	.35***	.56***	.43***	.41***	.43***	
20. WJ-OC	.37***	.46***	.42***	.40***	.45***	.43***	.43***	.43***	.32***	.39***	.44***	.31***	.19*	.43***	.49***	.48***	.32***	.35***	.37***

Note. CELF = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals; TOLD = Test of Language Development (Intermediate version); CASL = Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language; EOWPVT = Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-EV = CELF Expressive Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WCE = CELF Word Class Expressive subtest; ROWPVT = Receptive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-WCR = CELF Word Class Receptive subtest; TOLD-PV = TOLD Picture Vocabulary subtest; CASL-A = CASL Antonyms subtest; TOLD-RV = TOLD Relational Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WD = CELF Word Definitions subtest; CASL-G = CASL Grammaticality subtest; CELF-SS = CELF Sentence Structure subtest; MSA = Morphological Syntax Awareness Task; TOLD-MComp = TOLD Morphological Comprehension subtest; CASL-SC = CASL Syntax Construction subtest; CELF-FS = CELF Formulated Sentences subtest; TOLD-SC = TOLD Sentence Combining subtest; SMA = Spoken Morphological Awareness Task; OWLS-LC = Oral and Written Language Scales Listening Comprehension subtest; CELF-CFD = CELF Concepts and Following Directions subtest; WJ-OC = Woodcock–Johnson III Oral Comprehension subtest.

^{ns}Not significant. * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.

Table S3.7. Correlations between age-standardized scores for language measures for fifth-grade sample ($n = 234$).

Measure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. EOWPVT																			
2. CELF-EV	.48***																		
3. CELF-WCE	.46***	.57***																	
4. ROWPVT	.53***	.67***	.50***																
5. CELF-WCR	.44***	.58***	.50***	.54***															
6. TOLD-PV	.43***	.54***	.38***	.66***	.48***														
7. CASL-A	.53***	.66***	.67***	.57***	.63***	.48***													
8. TOLD-RV	.43***	.54***	.42***	.68***	.47***	.83***	.47***												
9. CELF-WD	.42***	.57***	.44***	.58***	.44***	.48***	.58***	.47***											
10. CASL-G	.51***	.57***	.46***	.57***	.66***	.48***	.67***	.46***	.53***										
11. CELF-SS	.51***	.63***	.53***	.58***	.49***	.57***	.58***	.57***	.55***	.56***									
12. MSA	.35***	.43***	.44***	.37***	.41***	.39***	.47***	.34***	.38***	.44***	.51***								
13. TOLD-MComp	.27***	.33***	.27***	.30***	.35***	.14 ^{ns}	.21**	.26**	.14*	.27***	.36***	.34***							
14. CASL-SC	.43***	.47***	.38***	.47***	.41***	.44***	.46***	.44***	.47***	.47***	.65***	.39***	.23***						
15. CELF-FS	.46***	.57***	.41***	.56***	.40***	.50***	.49***	.55***	.40***	.44***	.67***	.43***	.48***	.41***					
16. TOLD-SC	.33***	.48***	.40***	.45***	.43***	.47***	.47***	.46***	.39***	.45***	.60***	.43***	.51***	.33***	.52***				
17. SMA	.43***	.36***	.41***	.48***	.40***	.34***	.45***	.37***	.23***	.42***	.40***	.21***	.05 ^{ns}	.37***	.30***	.22***			
18. OWLS-LC	.35***	.37***	.25***	.28***	.34***	.28***	.28***	.29***	.43***	.28***	.32***	.35***	.21***	.29***	.31***	.34***	.23**		
19. CELF-CFD	.33***	.48***	.35***	.44***	.35***	.42***	.42***	.40***	.21**	.40***	.48***	.42***	.35***	.19*	.50***	.44***	.23**	.22**	
20. WJ-OC	.28***	.40***	.31***	.30***	.33***	.40***	.32***	.42***	.22**	.29***	.50***	.37***	.26*	.23**	.44***	.51***	.18**	.22***	.35***

Note. CELF = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals; TOLD = Test of Language Development (Intermediate version); CASL = Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language; EOWPVT = Expressive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-EV = CELF Expressive Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WCE = CELF Word Class Expressive subtest; ROWPVT = Receptive One-Word Picture Vocabulary Test; CELF-WCR = CELF Word Class Receptive subtest; TOLD-PV = TOLD Picture Vocabulary subtest; CASL-A = CASL Antonyms subtest; TOLD-RV = TOLD Relational Vocabulary subtest; CELF-WD = CELF Word Definitions subtest; CASL-G = CASL Grammaticality subtest; CELF-SS = CELF Sentence Structure subtest; MSA = Morphological Syntax Awareness Task; TOLD-MComp = TOLD Morphological Comprehension subtest; CASL-SC = CASL Syntax Construction subtest; CELF-FS = CELF Formulated Sentences subtest; TOLD-SC = TOLD Sentence Combining subtest; SMA = Spoken Morphological Awareness Task; OWLS-LC = Oral and Written Language Scales Listening Comprehension subtest; CELF-CFD = CELF Concepts and Following Directions subtest; WJ-OC = Woodcock-Johnson III Oral Comprehension subtest.

^{ns}Not significant. * $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.