

Supplemental Material S1. Final *lmer* model for whole nonword accuracy.

WholeNonwordAccuracy ~ Feedback + Session + Native + (1 | Nonword) + (1 | Participant)

Random Effects	Variance	SD								
Participant										
(Intercept)	0.5780	0.7602								
NW (Intercept)	0.1154	0.3397								
	Reference Group = 100%					Reference Group = 50%				
Fixed Effects	Estimates	SE	z	p		Estimates	SE	z	p	
(Intercept)	1.153	0.327	3.53	<.001	***	0.858	0.312	2.75	.006	**
Feedback 0	−0.127	0.389	−0.33	.744		0.169	0.377	0.45	.654	
Feedback 20	0.090	0.402	0.22	.823		0.386	0.391	0.99	.324	
Feedback 50	−0.296	0.377	−0.78	.433						
Feedback 100						0.296	0.377	0.78	.433	
Session (R1)	0.325	0.065	5.03	<.001	***	0.325	0.065	5.03	<.001	***
Session (R2)	0.620	0.067	9.31	<.001	***	0.620	0.067	9.31	<.001	***
Native	−0.737	0.246	−2.99	.003	**	−0.737	0.246	−2.99	.003	**
	Reference Group =20%					Reference Group = 0%				
Fixed Effects	Estimates	SE	z	p		Estimates	SE	z	p	
(Intercept)	1.243	0.343	3.63	<.001	***	1.026	0.326	3.15	.002	**
Feedback 0	−0.217	0.402	−0.54	.590						
Feedback 20						0.217	0.402	0.539	.590	
Feedback 50	−0.386	0.391	−0.99	.324		−0.169	0.377	−0.45	.655	
Feedback 100	−0.090	0.402	−0.22	.823		0.127	0.389	0.33	.744	
Session (R1)	0.325	0.065	5.03	<.001	***	0.325	0.065	5.03	<.001	***
Session (R2)	0.620	0.067	9.31	<.001	***	0.620	0.067	9.31	<.001	***
Native	−0.737	0.246	−2.99	.003	**	−0.737	0.246	−2.99	.003	**