

**Supplemental Material S13.** Mean performance (standard deviations in parentheses) by group on cognitive–linguistic tests. Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (PPVT; Dunn & Dunn, 2007) standard scores provided. List length (average of last 2 correctly recalled) provided for forward and backward digit and block span tasks. Percent correct for whole nonwords, syllables, and phonemes provided for nonword repetition task. Diadochokinetic (DDK) rates are presented as number of syllables per second. No significant group differences found on these tasks (all  $ps > .05$ ).

Group	PPVT	Digit span		Block span		Nonword repetition		
	Standard score	Forward	Backwards	Forward	Backward	Nonword accuracy	Syllable accuracy	Phoneme accuracy
<b>0</b>	105 (9)	7.3 (1.4)	5.0 (1.9)	5.6 (1.5)	6.3 (1.6)	70.3 (11.5)	77.0 (6.0)	93.1 (3.8)
<b>20</b>	105 (13)	6.8 (1.3)	6.2 (2.0)	5.4 (1.0)	6.4 (1.1)	63.4 (5.6)	73.0 (3.6)	89.9 (3.3)
<b>50</b>	108 (12)	7.1 (1.4)	5.1 (1.4)	5.5 (0.6)	5.7 (1.4)	63.4 (16.6)	70.3 (7.7)	88.7 (5.2)
<b>100</b>	108 (12)	7.4 (1.3)	4.9 (0.7)	5.3 (1.0)	5.4 (1.1)	72.5 (11.0)	75.3 (7.6)	92.3 (3.9)

Group	DDK			
	/p^/ rate	/t^/ rate	/k^/ rate	/p^t^k^/ rate
<b>0</b>	6.0 (1.0)	5.7 (0.9)	5.1 (0.6)	2.1 (0.2)
<b>20</b>	5.5 (0.9)	5.4 (0.9)	4.9 (0.9)	2.2 (0.3)
<b>50</b>	6.0 (0.7)	5.8 (1.0)	5.5 (0.9)	2.4 (0.2)
<b>100</b>	5.9 (0.4)	6.1 (1.1)	5.7 (0.8)	2.3 (0.2)

## Reference

Dunn, L. M., & Dunn, D., M. (2007). *Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test–Fourth Edition*. Minneapolis, MN: Pearson Assessments.