

**Supplemental Material S2.** Results of linear mixed-effect models for linguistic measures: Comprehensive Aphasia Test and Verb Naming Test.

	Estimate	Std. Error	<i>df</i>	<i>t</i> value	<i>p</i> -value
<b>CAT Naming Total Score</b>					
(Intercept)	35.05	6.48	109.86	5.41	< .001
Dyad	-10.03	6.05	113.47	-1.66	.10
Large Group	-7.61	6.05	113.47	-1.26	.21
Posttreatment	-1.02	1.31	203.50	-0.78	.44
Maintenance	-1.08	1.31	203.50	-0.82	.41
Temple	20.85	6.47	107.01	3.22	< .01
Adler	23.55	6.70	107.01	3.52	< .01
Dyad × Posttreatment	4.26	1.81	203.35	2.36	.02
Group × Posttreatment	6.37	1.87	203.82	3.41	< .01
Dyad × Maintenance	3.20	1.83	203.40	1.75	.08
Group × Maintenance	4.27	1.87	203.81	2.29	.02
<b>CAT Repetition Total Score</b>					
(Intercept)	37.20	4.89	110.83	7.61	< .001
Dyad	-9.01	4.57	115.63	-1.97	.05
Large Group	-3.28	4.57	115.63	-0.72	.48
Posttreatment	-0.49	1.14	203.67	-0.43	.67
Maintenance	0.79	1.14	203.67	0.70	.49
Temple	17.26	4.87	107.02	3.54	< .01
Adler	15.78	5.04	107.03	3.13	< .01
Dyad × Posttreatment	5.02	1.57	203.47	3.20	< .01
Group × Posttreatment	2.12	1.62	204.09	1.31	.19
Dyad × Maintenance	3.12	1.58	203.54	1.97	.05
Group × Maintenance	0.10	1.62	204.08	0.06	.95
<b>CAT Spoken Language Comprehension Total Score</b>					
(Intercept)	41.09	3.02	114.26	13.60	< .001
Dyad	-3.60	2.85	123.65	-1.26	.21
Large Group	-0.79	2.85	123.65	-0.28	.78
Posttreatment	2.57	0.97	204.07	2.65	.01
Maintenance	1.28	0.97	204.07	1.32	.19
Temple	7.15	2.98	106.86	2.39	.02
Adler	8.23	3.09	106.87	2.67	.01
Dyad × Posttreatment	-1.10	1.34	203.71	-0.82	.41
Group × Posttreatment	-0.98	1.38	204.84	-0.71	.48
Dyad × Maintenance	-1.61	1.35	203.85	-1.19	.23

Group × Maintenance	0.84	1.38	204.82	0.61	.54
<b>CAT Reading Comprehension Total Score</b>					
(Intercept)	35.79	3.22	119.41	11.12	< .001
Dyad	-3.83	3.08	135.12	-1.25	.22
Large Group	-0.23	3.08	135.12	-0.07	.94
Posttreatment	-1.37	1.32	204.98	-1.04	.30
Maintenance	-0.91	1.32	204.98	-0.70	.49
Temple	8.24	3.15	107.08	2.62	.01
Adler	10.47	3.25	107.09	3.22	.00
Dyad × Posttreatment	1.61	1.82	204.42	0.89	.38
Group × Posttreatment	0.37	1.87	206.15	0.20	.84
Dyad × Maintenance	0.54	1.83	204.65	0.29	.77
Group × Maintenance	2.70	1.87	206.13	1.45	.15
<b>CAT Oral Reading Total Score</b>					
(Intercept)	28.99	5.64	108.67	5.14	< .001
Dyad	-7.92	5.25	110.79	-1.51	.13
Large Group	-1.89	5.25	110.79	-0.36	.72
Posttreatment	0.32	0.90	199.38	0.36	.72
Maintenance	0.02	0.88	199.31	0.02	.98
Temple	19.19	5.65	106.98	3.40	.00
Adler	17.10	5.85	107.02	2.92	.00
Dyad × Posttreatment	0.68	1.23	199.26	0.55	.58
Group × Posttreatment	0.97	1.28	199.56	0.75	.45
Dyad × Maintenance	2.10	1.22	199.25	1.72	.09
Group × Maintenance	0.72	1.25	199.50	0.57	.57
<b>CAT Picture Description Narrative Scoring</b>					
(Intercept)	8.07	3.45	117.61	2.34	.02
Dyad	-2.92	3.29	132.24	-0.89	.38
Large Group	-4.69	3.31	132.25	-1.42	.16
Posttreatment	0.92	1.38	204.06	0.66	.51
Maintenance	1.85	1.37	203.81	1.36	.18
Temple	12.37	3.37	106.21	3.67	< .001
Adler	15.44	3.51	106.00	4.40	< .001
Dyad × Posttreatment	0.72	1.90	203.42	0.38	.71
Group × Posttreatment	1.86	1.96	204.68	0.95	.34
Dyad × Maintenance	-1.53	1.90	203.50	-0.81	.42
Group × Maintenance	3.36	1.95	204.56	1.73	.09
<b>Verb Naming Test Number Correct</b>					
(Intercept)	8.90	1.68	112.38	5.31	< .001

Dyad	-3.20	1.58	120.98	-2.03	.04
Large Group	-0.56	1.59	120.58	-0.35	.72
Posttreatment	0.19	0.51	202.01	0.38	.70
Maintenance	-0.15	0.51	202.01	-0.30	.77
Temple	6.46	1.66	105.94	3.90	.00
Adler	7.61	1.72	105.95	4.41	.00
Dyad × Posttreatment	1.21	0.70	201.75	1.73	.09
Group × Posttreatment	0.37	0.73	202.72	0.52	.61
Dyad × Maintenance	0.86	0.71	201.88	1.21	.23
Group × Maintenance	0.88	0.72	202.65	1.22	.22

*Note.* In all omnibus analyses, the reference factors are (1) Control condition (2) Pretreatment and (3) Boston University. "Group" refers to the large group condition.