

**Supplemental Material S1.** Associations between hearing loss, ADL/IADL difficulty, and experience of unmet ADL/IADL-related needs (hearing loss modeled as continuous variable), National Health and Aging Trends Study, Round 12.

	Model 1			Model 2			Model 3		
ADLs ( <i>n</i> = 4,724)									
	RRR	95% CI	<i>p</i> value	RRR	95% CI	<i>p</i> value	RRR	95% CI	<i>p</i> value
No difficulty	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—
Moderate difficulty (1-2 ADLs)	1.17	[1.09, 1.24]	< .001	1.09	[1, 1.18]	.04	1.08	[1, 1.18]	.06
Severe difficulty (≥ 3 ADLs)	1.43	[1.32, 1.54]	< .001	1.34	[1.21, 1.47]	< .001	1.32	[1.19, 1.47]	< .001
IADLs ( <i>n</i> = 4,724)									
No difficulty	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—
Moderate difficulty (1-2 ADLs)	1.16	[1.08, 1.24]	< .001	1.09	[1, 1.19]	.05	1.09	[0.99, 1.19]	.07
Severe difficulty (≥ 3 ADLS)	1.38	[1.28, 1.5]	< .001	1.3	[1.17, 1.44]	< .001	1.28	[1.14, 1.43]	< .001
Number of consequences of unmet ADL/IADL-related needs ( <i>n</i> = 2,289)									
No unmet needs	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—
1-2 unmet needs	0.98	[0.91, 1.07]	.71	1	[0.91, 1.11]	.97	1.00	[0.90, 1.10]	.964
≥ 3 unmet needs	1.14	[1.02, 1.27]	.02	1.26	[1.11, 1.44]	.001	1.28	[1.12, 1.46]	< .001

*Note.* ADLs = activities of daily living; IADLs = instrumental activities of daily living; ref. = reference.