

**Supplemental Material S2.** Associations of hearing loss, ADL/IADL difficulty, and experience of unmet ADL/IADL-related needs excluding participants relying on proxy response, National Health and Aging Trends Study, Round 12.

	Model 1			Model 2			Model 3		
ADLs ( <i>n</i> = 4,673)									
	OR	95% CI	<i>p</i> value	OR	95% CI	<i>p</i> value	OR	95% CI	<i>p</i> value
<i>HL category</i>									
Normal	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—
Mild	1.6	[1.31, 1.97]	< .001	1.44	[1.15, 1.8]	.002	1.38	[1.09, 1.73]	.01
≥ Moderate	1.95	[1.59, 2.4]	< .001	1.6	[1.22, 2.11]	.001	1.54	[1.15, 2.06]	.004
IADLs ( <i>n</i> = 4,673)									
<i>HL category</i>									
Normal	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—
Mild	1.36	[1.08, 1.71]	.01	1.22	[0.94, 1.57]	.13	1.17	[0.9, 1.51]	.24
≥ Moderate	1.88	[1.51, 2.34]	< .001	1.59	[1.21, 2.09]	.001	1.56	[1.16, 2.09]	.004
Number of consequences of unmet ADL/IADL-related needs ( <i>n</i> = 2,240)									
<i>HL category</i>									
Normal	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—	1	ref.	—
Mild	0.96	[0.7, 1.31]	.78	1.06	[0.78, 1.43]	.72	1.01	[0.75, 1.36]	.951
≥ Moderate	1.06	[0.83, 1.36]	.63	1.29	[0.97, 1.7]	.08	1.29	[0.96, 1.72]	.086

*Note.* ADLs = activities of daily living; IADLs = instrumental activities of daily living; ref. = reference.