

Supplemental Material S2. Consonant substitutions reflecting Singaporean Mandarin features (Chua, 2003; En et al., 2014) observed in Mandarin–English bilingual preschool children’s Mandarin in the current study.

	Type of substitution	Example
Syllable initial	Alveolo-palatal→ alveolar	$\widehat{t\epsilon} \rightarrow \widehat{ts}$
		$\widehat{t\epsilon^h} \rightarrow \widehat{ts^h}$
		$\epsilon \rightarrow s$
	Retroflex → alveolar	$\widehat{t\zeta} \rightarrow \widehat{ts}$
		$\widehat{t\zeta^h} \rightarrow \widehat{ts^h}$
		$\zeta \rightarrow s$
Syllable final	Velar → alveolar	$\downarrow \rightarrow l$
		$\eta \rightarrow n$