

Supplemental Material S2. Scoring criteria for each treatment step and naming probes.

| | Outcome measure | Scoring Criteria |
|---|--------------------|---|
| Step 1: Spontaneous Naming | Response accuracy | 1 (accurate): the target response in the target language, dialects, less than one phonemic error, plural or tense, synonyms 0 (inaccurate): unintelligible, cross-linguistic errors, more than one phonemic error, no response |
| Step 2: Feature Selection and Assignment | Response accuracy | 1 (accurate): features accurately identified as Yes or No; assigned to the accurate feature category 0 (inaccurate): features inaccurately identified as Yes or No; assigned to the inaccurate feature category |
| Step 3: Word Association | Rating scale 0 – 3 | 0: no response 1: response was obtained 2: in the target language 3: semantically accurate |
| Step 4: Feature Verification | Response accuracy | 1 (accurate): accurately identified as Yes or No 0 (inaccurate): inaccurately identified as Yes or No |
| Step 5: Follow-up Spontaneous Naming | Response accuracy | Same as Step 1 |
| Step 6: Sentence Production | Rating scale 0 – 5 | 0: no response 1: response was obtained 2: in the target language 3: semantically accurate 4: grammatically accurate 5: target word included |
| Naming probes | Response accuracy | Same as Step 1 |

Note. Reprinted from Li & Kiran (2023).