

Supplemental Material S2. Intraindividual comparisons for each group across receptive vs. expressive, receptive vocabulary vs. receptive language, and core language vs. Nonverbal Index scores.

	16p11.2DS (<i>n</i> = 23)	Statistical outcomes paired <i>t</i>-test	16p11.2Dup (<i>n</i> = 10)	Statistical outcomes paired <i>t</i>-test	Siblings of 16p11.2DS (<i>n</i> = 8)	Statistical outcomes paired <i>t</i>-test
CELF RLI <i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	71.91 (14.09)	<i>t</i> = 3.925	67.00 (15.25)	<i>t</i> = 1.326	92.88 (12.24)	<i>t</i> = 0.766
Median ↓	66.00	<i>p</i> < .001**	60.00	<i>p</i> = .218	95.00	<i>p</i> = .469
CELF ELI <i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	63.61 (13.40)	<i>d</i> = 0.818	65.10 (14.48)	<i>d</i> = .419	90.75 (13.83)	<i>d</i> = 0.271
Median	58.00		55.50		91.00	
CELF RLI <i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	71.91 (14.09)	<i>t</i> = -3.765	67.00 (15.25)	<i>W</i> = 2.000	92.88 (12.24)	<i>t</i> = -0.325
Median ↓	66.00	<i>p</i> = .001**	60.00	<i>p</i> = .018**	95.00	<i>p</i> = .755
PPVT WCS <i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	80.29 (13.86)	<i>d</i> = -0.822	77.40 (21.81)	<i>r</i> = -0.911	94.38 (18.47)	<i>d</i> = -0.115
Median	81.00		71.50		95.00	
CELF CLS <i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	65.04 (13.40)	<i>t</i> = -2.302	64.00 (13.31)	<i>t</i> = -2.973	92.63 (13.47)	<i>t</i> = 0.104
Median ↓	61.00	<i>p</i> = .032*	55.50	<i>p</i> = .016**	92.50	<i>p</i> = .920
NVI <i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	73.00 (14.35)	<i>d</i> = -0.491	69.70 (16.43)	<i>d</i> = -0.940	92.25 (15.50)	<i>d</i> = 0.037
Median	75.00		65.00		90.00	

Note. Statistical outcomes: *p*-value; *significant at *p* < .05, **significant with FDR.