

Supplemental Material S1. Phonological processing task items list and example trial presentation.

Table S1. Items list for the phonological processing task.

Tria I	Target	Distractor 1	Distractor 2
1	<i>/ˈluna/ luna</i> (moon)	<i>/ˈlana/ lana</i> (wool)	<i>/ˈlupa/ lupa</i> (wolf)
2	<i>/ˈporta/ porta</i> (door)	<i>/ˈposta/ posta</i> (mail)	<i>/ˈtorta/ torta</i> (cake)
3	<i>/ˈbrattʃo/ braccio</i> (arm)	<i>/ˈlattʃo/ laccio</i> (shoe-lace)	<i>/ˈgʃattʃo/ ghiaccio</i> (ice)
4	<i>/pomˈpjere/ pompiere</i> (firefighter)	<i>/porˈtjere/ portiere</i> (porter)	<i>/paˈnjere/ paniere</i> (basket)
5	<i>/ˈnave/ nave</i> (ship)	<i>/ˈneve/ neve</i> (snow)	<i>/ˈnane/ nane</i> (dwarfs)
6	<i>/maˈlata/ malata</i> (sick)	<i>/paˈtata/ patata</i> (potato)	<i>/maˈtita/ matita</i> (pencil)
7	<i>/ˈtaska/ tasca</i> (pocket)	<i>/ˈvaska/ vasca</i> (bathtub)	<i>/ˈpeska/ pesca</i> (peach)
8	<i>/ˈtoro/ toro</i> (bull)	<i>/ˈkoro/ coro</i> (chorus)	<i>/ˈtopo/ topo</i> (mouse)
9	<i>/kamˈmello/ cammello</i> (camel)	<i>/kasˈtello/ castello</i> (castle)	<i>/kapˈpello/ cappello</i> (hat)
10	<i>/ˈkane/ cane</i> (dog)	<i>/ˈkaze/ case</i> (houses)	<i>/ˈpane/ pane</i> (bread)
11	<i>/maʎˈlone/ maglione</i> (sweater)	<i>/saˈpone/ sapone</i> (soap)	<i>/palˈlone/ pallone</i> (ball)
12	<i>/ˈʃesta/ cesta</i> (basket)	<i>/ˈfesta/ festa</i> (party)	<i>/ˈtɛsta/ testa</i> (head)

Note. For each item: /IPA transcription/; **Italian orthography**; English translation

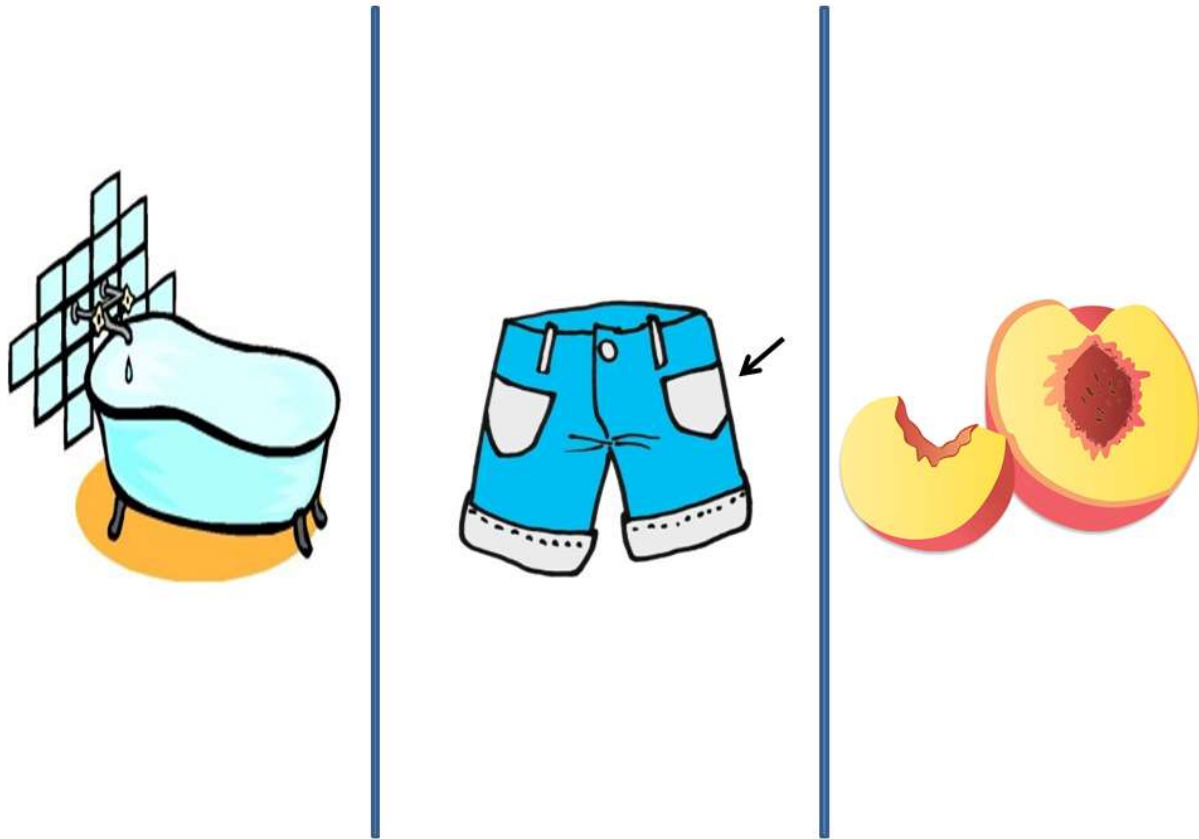


Fig S1. Example of a trial presentation for the phonological processing task - Trial 7: Target
/ˈtaska/ tasca (pocket).