

Supplemental Material S1. Individual-level raw and standard scores on standardised measures.

Assessment	ID code	Age at start	Raw score	Scaled/Standard score ¹
SPELT	1	9.79	21	<40
	2	9.75	14	<40
	3	8.70	15	<40
	4	9.61	42	89
	5	8.01	32	72
	6	9.32	32	64
	7	10.89	30	n/a
	8	8.94	39	82
ACE grammar	1	9.79	7	3
	2	9.75	2	3
	3	8.70	8	4
	4	9.61	8	3
	5	8.01	4	3
	6	9.32	5	3
	7	10.89	7	3
	8	8.94	9	5
ACE information	1	9.79	10	6
	2	9.75	8	5
	3	8.70	11	8
	4	9.61	10	6
	5	8.01	4	4
	6	9.32	5	3
	7	10.89	18	12
	8	8.94	5	4
ERRNI MLU	1	9.79	5.50	65
	2	9.75	4.10	64
	3	8.70	5.50	69
	4	9.61	6.17	69
	5	8.01	5.47	69
	6	9.32	4.16	64
	7	10.89	5.26	64
	8	8.94	7.92	90
ERRNI content	1	9.79	10	72
	2	9.75	10	72
	3	8.70	10	75
	4	9.61	6	65
	5	8.01	5	65
	6	9.32	6	65
	7	10.89	11	74
	8	8.94	11	75

Assessment	ID code	Age at start	Raw score	Scaled/Standard score ¹
TROG	1	9.79	7	62
	2	9.75	8	67
	3	8.70	2	55
	4	9.61	12	85
	5	8.01	4	55
	6	9.32	5	55
	7	10.89	9	65
	8	8.94	10	76

¹Missing standard scores indicate that norms were unavailable for the child's age at the point of testing. ACE scores are scaled scores (1SD range: 7-13), all others are standard scores (1SD range: 85-115)