

Supplemental Material S1. Sources and descriptions for the pictures used in the study.

Sources for the Pictures

Title	Source
Set A	
1. BBQ	Schubi Lernmedien AG. (2002). <i>Erzähl mal!</i> [Tell me!] Schaffhausen, Switzerland: Author.
2. Cat*	Bank Street College of Education. (1968b). <i>The cat in the tree</i> . New York, NY: MacMillan.
3. Beach	Schubi Lernmedien AG. (2006). <i>Und dann...?</i> [And then...?] Schaffhausen, Switzerland: Author.
4. Accident	Hammill, D., & Larsen, S. (2009). <i>Test of Written Language - Fourth Edition (TOWL-4)</i> . Austin, TX: Pro-Ed.
5. Park	Kangshuan Education Group. (2001). <i>Exercise book for life science – Elementary school</i> . Taipei, Taiwan: Author.
6. Sandbox*	Bank Street College of Education. (1968a). <i>Give me my pail!</i> New York, NY: MacMillan.
7. Fan	Kangshuan Education Group. (2001). <i>Exercise book for life science – Elementary school</i> . Taipei, Taiwan: Author.
8. Worker	Schubi Lernmedien AG. (2002). <i>Erzähl mal!</i> [Tell me!] Schaffhausen, Switzerland: Author.
Set B	
9. Breakfast*	coloring book for children - no publication information (Picture from Eisenberg et al., 2012)
10. School	Kangshuan Education Group. (2001). <i>Exercise book for life science – Elementary school</i> . Taipei, Taiwan: Author.
11. Rain	Van Gerven, S. (No date). https://www.pinterest.com/pin/221731981637446631/?lp=true
Title	Source

12. Paint	Schubi Lernmedien AG. (2006). <i>Und dann...? [And then...?]</i> Schaffhausen, Switzerland: Author.
13. Cookie*	Goodglass H., Kaplan E., & Barresi B. (2001). <i>Boston Diagnostic Aphasia Examination—Third Edition (BDAE-3)</i> . Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
14. Living Room	Schubi Lernmedien AG. (2002). <i>Erzähl mal! [Tell me!]</i> Schaffhausen, Switzerland: Author.
15. Slide	Kangshuan Education Group. (2001). <i>Exercise book for life science – Elementary school</i> . Taipei, Taiwan: Author.
16. Fire	Schubi Lernmedien AG. (2006). <i>Und dann...? [And then...?]</i> Schaffhausen, Switzerland: Author.

Note: The symbol “*” denotes the pictures that were also used in Eisenberg et al. (2012).

Description for the pictures

Title	Description
Set A	
1. BBQ	A dad mowing the lawn in the backyard; a mom making BBQ; two children playing in an inflatable swimming pool; a dog drinking water from a bowl by a faucet with a hose
2. Cat	A cat stuck in a tree on the side of the road; two children looking at the tree and trying to figure out how to get the cat down
3. Beach	A dad inflating a raft with a foot pump; a girl blowing up an innertube; a boy picking up shells and putting them into a bucket; a beach ball and an umbrella lying in the sand
4. Accident	A smashed car that says “Student Driver” up against a fire hydrant on the side of the road; a fire hydrant squirting water out the top; a police officer holding a clipboard and taking notes; a woman holding a “driver’s ed” paper pointing to a dog; a dog sitting in the grass; a student driver arguing with a man holding a dog leash
5. Park	Kids looking through the grass and the bushes; lots of butterflies flying around the flowers; grasshoppers and a bird sitting on the rocks; a mother and her baby bunnies sitting inside a burrow
6. Sandbox	Two boys sitting in a sandbox fighting over a bucket; a mom running towards the boys with her arms out; two shovels and a bucket sitting in the sand; a toy car on the ground outside of the sandbox

7. Fan An unsupervised baby with a binky reaching for a fan; a man in the bathroom trying to plug in a blow dryer while standing in a puddle of water; a tea kettle in the kitchen is on fire

8. Worker Two construction workers with shovels standing in a pit looking scared, water squirting out of the corner of the pit; a pile of dirt next to a wagon; construction signs in the road

Set B

9. Breakfast A dad taking a piece of toast out of the toaster; a little girl yawning and holding a teddy bear; a mom pouring juice; an older girl setting the table; a box of cereal and bowls on the table

10. School A crossing guard waving two red flags; three children crossing the street; two little girls standing by a street sign and laughing; a boy and a girl walking down the sidewalk

11. Rain A boy standing on the sidewalk wearing a raincoat and holding an umbrella, a girl in the upstairs window looking sad, a mom pedaling a bicycle with her daughter in the back, a man walking a dog; a car splashing water at a man and woman crossing the street; leaves falling off a tree

12. Paint A girl sitting by a white tarp with a butterfly painted on it; a cat stepping on the tarp with paint-covered feet and leaving prints; an open set of paints sitting on the floor; a glass of water with a paint brush in it sitting in the corner of the tarp

13. Cookie A mom washing dishes while the sink is overflows onto the floor; a boy and a girl trying to sneak cookies from the jar in the cupboard; a boy standing on a stool to reach the cookies as the stool tips over

14. Living Room Two boys having a pillow fight; feathers flying everywhere; a lamp tipping over; a bowl of snacks dumped on the ground; a half-finished bottle of soda on the ground

15. Slide A girl going down the slide and smiling; a boy waiting at the top of the slide; a boy climbing up the ladder to the slide, a boy walking across a bridge to get to the slide; a girl yelling to her friend on the slide; a woman standing by the slide with her arms out; three kids playing on the lawn

16. Fire An older girl dialing on the phone and a younger boy watching; smoke coming out of the window on the top floor of an apartment across the street
