

Supplemental Table S3. Mean percentage of time oral language and early literacy activities were observed in classrooms.

Activity	TELL	BAU
Book Reading with Child Participation	0.07	0.04
Book Reading without Child Participation	0.01	0.01
Book Walk	0.03	0.01
Book Story Retell	0.03	0.01
Alphabet Letter Identification	0.12	0.07
Alphabet Letter Sounds	0.07	0.04
Phonological Awareness Environmental Sounds	0.00	0.00
Phonological Awareness Words that Rhyme	0.02	0.01
Phonological Awareness Clapping Syllables	0.01	0.00
Phonological Awareness Beginning Sounds	0.05	0.04
Print Awareness	0.17	0.10
Writing	0.11	0.10
Vocabulary Say New Words	0.24	0.09
Vocabulary Define New Words	0.15	0.05
Vocabulary Practice New Words	0.12	0.03
Vocabulary Visual Support	0.15	0.04
Language Teaching Modelling	0.19	0.17
Language Teaching Prompts	0.46	0.43

