

**Supplemental Material S7.** Regression model showing effects of MLU in words based on 75 utterances and the grammar and vocabulary test at Time 1 (1) on the MLU in words, grammar and vocabulary test at Time 2 (2).

<i>Predictors</i>	<b>gram_2</b>		<b>voc_2</b>		<b>voc_2</b>		<b>MLUw_2</b>	
	<i>std. Beta</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>std. Beta</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>std. Beta</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>std. Beta</i>	<i>p</i>
(Intercept)	0.00	0.900	-0.00	<b>0.001</b>	-0.00	<b>0.008</b>	-0.00	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
MLUw_1	0.31	<b>0.007</b>	0.38	<b>0.024</b>	-0.16	0.354	0.33	<b>0.010</b>
voc_1	0.24	<b>0.045</b>	0.18	0.275	0.37	<b>0.048</b>	0.02	0.848
gram_1	0.23	0.056	0.32	0.064	0.30	0.159	0.23	0.082
Observations	67		30		37		67	
R <sup>2</sup> / R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.370 / 0.340		0.497 / 0.439		0.316 / 0.254		0.234 / 0.198	

Note: gram = grammar test, voc = vocabulary test, 2a = children at 3;7 years of age, voc 2b = children at 4;3 years of age.