

**Supplemental Material S1. PW CBM-W items.**

Form A	Form B
Wash	Ride
School	Baby
Mouse	Legs
Walk	Drive
Lamp	Cat
Pants	Pan
Cry	Blow
Box	Flower
Sun	Hat
Hide	Bake
Horse	Bug
Fish	Glass

*Note.* PW CBM-W = picture–word writing curriculum-based measure.  
Items are listed in the order in which they appear on PW CBM-W forms.