

Supplemental Material S5. Significant practice differences based on respondent characteristics.

This table highlights additional significant ($p < .001$) practice differences based on respondent characteristics.

	Mean	Mean	Mean
Those working shortest time least likely to do this	< 5 yrs	Between 5–10 yrs	>10 yrs
Assessment of vallecular residue	1.8	2.3	2.4
Ability to perform various physical maneuvers	2.3	2.5	2.7
Conduct a VSS assessment	1.9	2.2	2.3
Education of the PwD re research evidence	2.4	2.8	2.8
Hospital-based SLPs are more likely to do this than community and/or rehabilitation SLPs	Community	Rehabilitation	Hospital
Assessment of vallecular residue	1.7	2.3	2.4
Ability to perform swallow maneuvers	2.0	2.6	2.3
Conduct a VSS assessment	1.8	1.9	2.6
Conduct a FEES assessment	1.3	1.5	1.7
	Seldom/never	Sometimes	Frequently/always
Those who most often conduct a VSS more likely to do this			
Assessment of vallecular residue	2.0	2.3	2.6
Conduct a FEES assessment	1.3	1.3	2.8
	Limited/no access	Sometimes can access	Full access
Those who have more access to FEES more likely to do this			
Assessment of vallecular residue	2.0	2.3	2.5
Ability to perform swallow maneuvers	2.1	2.2	2.5
Conduct a VSS assessment	1.9	2.3	2.6
Conducting a FEES assessment	1.0	1.4	2.2
	None	Between 1–2	More than 3
Those who attended more training events (e.g., seminars/conferences) in the last 3 years more likely to do this			
Postural trials on thin fluids	1.9	2.3	2.6
Ability to perform swallow maneuvers	1.4	2.1	2.4
Conduct a VSS assessment	1.4	2.1	2.3

	Limited/no confidence	Some confidence	High confidence
Those who are more confident in their knowledge of TL more likely to do this			
Assessment of vallecular residue	1.4	2.0	2.3
	<25%	Between 25%–50%	>50%
Those whose caseload has higher numbers of PwD more likely to do this			
Conduct a VSS assessment	1.6	1.9	2.3
