

## Supplemental Material S5. Abbreviation definitions.

Abbreviation	Definition
[cs]	Code used for complex syntax
[err]	Code used for complex syntax errors
[FPC]	Code used for full propositional clauses
[WFC]	Code used for <i>wh</i> - finite clausal complements
[WNFC]	Code used for <i>wh</i> - nonfinite clausal complements
ANOVA	Analysis of variance
CI	Cochlear implant
CTH	Children with typical hearing
DHH	Children who are deaf/hard of hearing
ELLA	Early Language and Literacy Acquisition Study
EOWPVT	Expressive One Word Picture Vocabulary Test
HA	Hearing aid
MLU	Mean length of utterance
MSV	Mental state verbs
NDW	Number of different words
PPVT	Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test
PTONI	Primary Test of Nonverbal Intelligence
SALT	Systematic Analysis of Language Transcripts
TEGI	Test of Early Grammatical Impairment
TELD	Test of Early Language Development
WLL	Written Language Lab