

Supplemental Material S3. Database search terms for literacy precursors, literacy outcome measures, and participant demographic characteristics.

Table of database search terms for the nine code-related, oral-language, and domain-general cognitive literacy precursors (phonological awareness, letter knowledge, RAN/serial recall, oral language/listening comprehension, vocabulary, grammar, memory, nonverbal intelligence and word decoding) and general/additional literacy precursors, two literacy outcome measures (word/nonword reading and text reading comprehension) and participant characteristics (age and type of language background) for the four Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts (LLBA), Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC), MLA International Bibliography (MLA) and PsycINFO (ProQuest) databases.

Literacy Precursors	Phonological Awareness	Letter Knowledge	RAN/ Serial Recall	Oral Language/Listening Comprehension	Vocabulary	Grammar	Memory	Nonverbal Intelligence	Word Decoding	General Literacy Precursors
Search Query	Phonological Awareness	Letter Knowledge	Serial Recall	Oral Comprehension	Vocabulary	Grammar	Visual Short-Term Memory	Nonverbal Ability	Word Decoding	Precursor Literacy
	Phonem* Awareness	Grapheme Knowledge		Verbal Comprehension	Word Knowledge	Syntax	Phonological Short-Term Memory	Nonverbal Intelligence	Reading Fluency	Precursor Reading
		Phoneme Grapheme Correspondence		Listening Comprehension		Syntac*	Short Term Memory	Nonverbal IQ	Word Recognition	Predictor Literacy
		Sound Symbol*				Synta*	Working Memory		Reading Ability	Predictor Reading
						Morpholog*	Visual Memory		Reading Skills	Precursor Literacy Skills

Search Query		Nonverbal Memory	Early Predictors of Later Conventional Literacy Skills Predictive Literacy Skills Predictors of Later Reading Skills Preschool Literacy
Literacy Outcomes	Word/Nonword Decoding or Reading	Reading Comprehension	
Search Query	Word Decoding	Reading Comprehension	
	Reading Fluency		
	Word Recognition		
	Reading Ability		
	Reading Skills		
	Literacy Skills		
Participant Demographic Characteristics	Age Demographic (Children)	Type of Language Background (Multilinguals/Bilinguals)	
Search Query	Child*	Bilingual*	
	Infants	Multilingual*	
		Second Language Learner*	

Note. * = truncation symbol to retrieve multiple search terms with a common root in the electronic databases.