

## Supplemental Material S1. Linguistic characteristics of speech–noise conditions.

Condition	Average $f_0$	Rate	Flesch Reading Ease	Flesch-Kincaid Grade Level
Conversation	Speaker 1: 257 Hz Speaker 2: 279 Hz Speaker 3: 282 Hz	154.00	93	2
Monologue	129 Hz	162.33	73	7
Phone Call	118 Hz	121.50	98	1

*Note.* Rate was measured as words per minute. “Flesch Reading Ease” and “Flesch-Kincaid Grade Level” were measured by orthographically transcribing each noise sample verbatim and using the Microsoft Word automated readability scores.