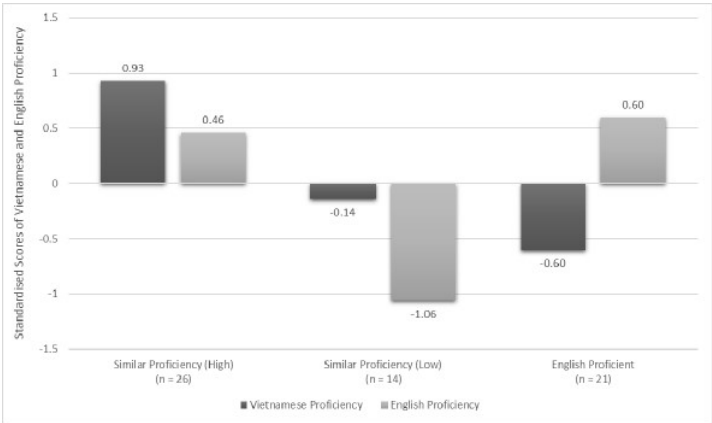
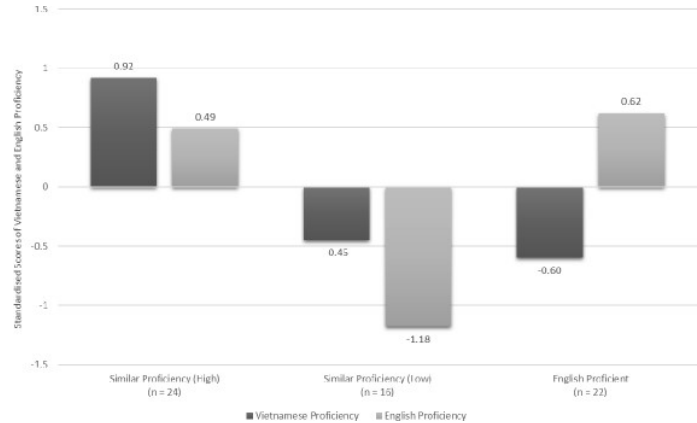


Supplemental Material S4. Standardized mean responses for Vietnamese and English language proficiency.

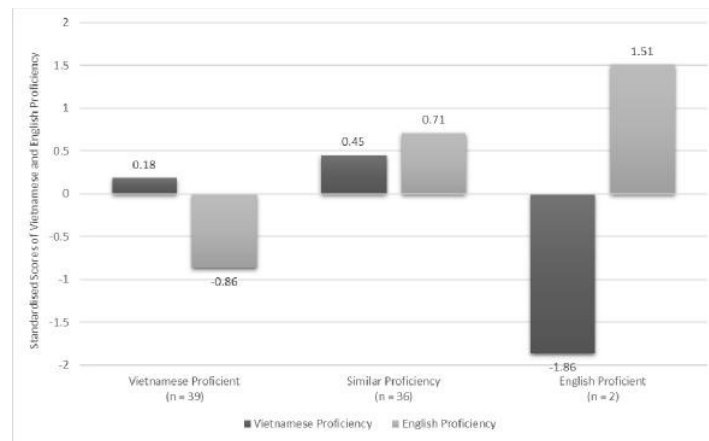
(a) Child Vietnamese Sample: Standardized Mean Responses for Vietnamese and English Language Proficiency for Each of the Three Clusters for Children (*n* = 61)



(b) Child English Sample: Standardized Mean Responses for Vietnamese and English Language Proficiency for Each of the Three Clusters for Children (*n* = 62)



(c) Adult Vietnamese Sample: Standardized Mean Responses for Vietnamese and English Language Proficiency for Each of the Three Clusters for Adult Participants ($n = 77$)



(d) Adult English Sample: Standardized Mean Responses for Vietnamese and English Language Proficiency for Each of the Three Clusters for Adult Participants ($n = 77$)

