

**Supplemental Material S3.** Cluster characteristics and cluster comparisons on Vietnamese and English language proficiency for children ( $n = 62$ ) and adults ( $n = 77$ ) in the English sample.

Children	High Proficiency	Low Proficiency	English Proficient				
	1	2	3				
Variable	( $n = 24$ )	( $n = 16$ )	( $n = 22$ )	$F$	$p$	$h_p^2$	Cluster comparisons
Vietnamese proficiency	0.92	-0.45	-0.60	<i>Welch's F</i> (2, 32.07) = 49.15	< .001	.55	1 > 2; 1 > 3
English proficiency	0.49	-1.18	0.62	$F$ (2, 59) = 58.74	< .001	.67	1 > 2; 3 > 2
Adults	Vietnamese Proficient	Similar Proficiency	English Proficient				
	1	2	3				
Variable	( $n = 33$ )	( $n = 36$ )	( $n = 8$ )	$F$	$p$	$h_p^2$	Cluster comparisons
Vietnamese proficiency	0.18	0.45	-2.79	<i>Welch's F</i> (2, 15.54) = 86.88	< .001	.88	2 > 1 > 3
English proficiency	-0.72	0.71	1.01	<i>Welch's F</i> (2, 17.48) = 86.96	< .001	.69	1 < 2; 1 < 3

*Note.* Standardized mean responses are provided for Vietnamese and English language proficiency for each of the three clusters.