

Supplemental Material S1. Sociodemographic question items.

Questions from the background and information questionnaire completed by parents and from which variables in the current study were created are below:

Sex: Child's sex:

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female

Race/ethnicity: Race/ethnicity (check all that apply):

White/Caucasian
 Black/African American
 American Indian/Native Alaskan
 Asian Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
 Hispanic/Latino
 Other: _____

Highest parent education: Please select the highest level of education completed for the parent/guardian (who is filling out this form):

- ☐ Elementary/Middle School
- ☐ High School
- ☐ College Undergraduate
- ☐ Graduate/Professional

Language(s) spoken: Language(s) spoken/understood by child: _____

Receptive language: How would you compare your child's ability to understand language or things that you tell them compared to his or her classmates and/or siblings?

Much worse		Somewhat worse		About the same		Somewhat better		Much better		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	9	10

Expressive language: How would you compare your child's ability to express themselves and explain things compared to his or her classmates and/or siblings?

Much worse		Somewhat worse		About the same		Somewhat better		Much better		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	9	10