

**Supplemental Material S1.** Moderated associations between caregiver language input and language covarying caregiver stress.

	Values from Full Multiple Regression Model Predicting Expressive Language				Values from Full Multiple Regression Model Predicting Receptive Language			
	$\beta$ PSI	$\beta$ AWC	$\beta$ Sibling Group	$\beta$ AWC * Sibling Group	$\beta$ PSI	$\beta$ AWC	$\beta$ Sibling Group	$\beta$ AWC * Sibling Group
PSI Overall Raw Score	0.26*	-0.23	-0.10	0.90	0.17	0.19	0.17	0.51
PSI General Distress	0.22	-0.27	-0.10	0.89	0.20	0.14	0.17	0.53
PSI Parenting Distress	0.29*	-0.23	-0.12	0.90	0.24*	0.18	0.15	0.53
PSI Rewards Parent	0.21	-0.10	0.03	0.69	0.14	0.27	0.26	0.37
PSI Child Demandingness	0.18	-0.29	-0.20	0.98	0.06	0.16	0.14	0.51
PSI Difficult Child	0.16	-0.24	-0.10	0.86	0.05	0.18	0.18	0.46

*Note.* PSI = Parenting Stress Index Short Form, Fourth Edition (Abidin, 1995);  $\beta$  = Standardized correlation coefficients from multiple regression models; AWC = Adult Word Count derived from LENA (Language ENvironment Analysis). These results correspond to the “b paths” in our hypothesized indirect effects model.

\* $p < .05$ .