

Supplemental Material S3. Study quality ratings using the ASHA levels of evidence scheme.

Reference	Study Design	Blinding	Sampling	Group/Participant Similarity	Treatment Fidelity	Outcomes	Statistical Significance	Precision	Intention to Treat	Total Score
Alpert, C. L., & Kaiser, A. P. (1992)	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	NA	3
Alt, M., et al. (2014)	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	NA	4
Best, W., et al. (1993)	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	7
Brand Robertson, S., & Ellis Weismer, S. (1999)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Buschmann, A., et al. (2009)	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	7
Ciccone, N., et al. (2012)	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	NA	5
Craig-Unkefer, L. A., & Kaiser, A. P. (2003)	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	NA	4
Crowe, K. L., et al. (2004)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	NA	6
Delaney, E. M., & Kaiser, A. P. (2001)	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	NA	4
DeVeney, S. L., Cress, C. J., & Reid, R. (2014)	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	NA	5

Ellis Weismer, S., et al. (1993)	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	NA	5
Fong, N., et al. (2012)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	NA	1
Gains, B. R., & Gaboury, I. (2004)	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	NA	3
Gibbard, D., et al. (2004)	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	5
Gibbard, D. (1994) Study 1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	7
Gibbard, D. (1994) Study 2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	7
Girolametto, L., et al. (1996a)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	8
Girolametto, L., et al. (1996b)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	8
Hancock et al. (2002)	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	NA	3
Hendler Lederer, S. (2001)	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	NA	3
Hodge, M., & Gains, R. (2017)	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	NA	5
Kwok, E. Y. L., et al. (2019)	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	4
Leech, E. R. B., & Cress, C. J. (2011)	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	NA	4

McDade, A., & McCartan, P. (1998)	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	5
McDonald, D., et al. (2019)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	NA	2
Moore, H. W. (2014)	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	4
Roberts, M. Y., & Kaiser, A. P. (2012)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Roberts, M. Y., & Kaiser, A. P. (2015)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Roberts, M. Y. et al. (2014)	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	NA	4
Wake, M., et al. (2011)	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	8
Warren, S. F., & Kaiser, A. P. (1986)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	NA	2
Whitehurst, G. J. (1991)	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	4
Wilcox, M. J., et al. (1991)	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	6
Wolfe, D. L., & Heilmann, J. (2010)	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	NA	4

Note. NA = not applicable.

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