

Supplemental Material S3. Participant demographic information by treatment category.

Study	Number of Participants (Experimental/ Control)	Time-Post Onset	Aphasia Type (Experimental/ Control)	Aphasia Severity	Auditory Comprehension Severity
Direct Auditory Treatments (<i>n</i> = 7)					
Davidoff & Katz (1985)	8	1.5 to 24 years	Not reported	Mild–moderate	Not reported
Haendiges et al. (1996)	1	> 1 year	Broca's	Not reported	Good–poor
Knollman-Porter et al. (2018)	2	15 months 65 months	Wernicke's (1) Global (1)	Moderate– severe	Severe
Mitchum et al. (1995)	1	Not reported	Wernicke's	Not reported	Not reported
Morris & Franklin (2012)	2	14 months 16 months	Not reported	Not reported	Not reported
Musso et al. (1999)	24 (20/4)	6 to 18 months	Wernicke's (20)/ Did not have aphasia (4)	Not reported	Not reported
Woolf et al. (2014)	8	7 months to 68 months	Not reported	Not reported	Moderate– severe
Mixed Auditory Treatments (<i>n</i> = 13)					
Archibald et al. (2009)	8	7 months to 12.5 years	Anomic (3) Broca's (2) Conduction (2) Global (1)	Not reported	Not reported
Behrmann & Lieberthal (1989)	1	Not reported	Global	Not reported	Not reported
Francis et al. (2001)	1	4 years	Not reported	Not reported	Poor
Grayson et al. (1997)	1	4–7 weeks; 17–34 years	Jargon aphasia	Not reported	Poor
Jacobs & Thompson (2000)	4 (2/2)	27 to 198 months	Broca's (2/2)	Not reported	Not reported
MacGregor et al. (2015)	12	17 to 234 months	Nonfluent (12)	Mild–moderate	Not reported
Maneta et al. (2001)	1	5 years	Not reported	Severe	Poor
Munro & Siyamblapitiya (2017)	1	1 year 8 months	Global	Severe	Severe

Prins et al. (1989)	32 (10/22)	3 months to 17 years	Nonfluent (4/14) Fluent (3/7) Mixed (3/1)	Not reported	Not reported
Raymer et al. (2006)	2	20 months; 22 months	Mixed Transcortical (1) Broca's (1)	Not reported	Severe
Schwartz et al. (1994)	8	1.5 to 17 years	Agrammatic (8)	Moderate–severe	Not reported
Thompson et al. (2010)	6	6 to 146 months	Agrammatic (6)	Mild–moderate	Not reported
Thompson et al. (2003)	4	1 to 11 years	Broca's (4)	Not reported	Not reported
Indirect Treatments (<i>n</i> = 8)					
Bonakdarpour et al. (2003)	7	14 to 58 months	Broca's (5) Subcortical (2)	Not reported	Moderate–good
Francis et al. (2003)	1	Not reported	Not reported	Not reported	Not reported
Javadipour et al. (2018)	3	20 to 48 months	Not reported	Mild–moderate	Not reported
Murray et al. (2006)	1	4 years 2 months	Conduction	Mild	Mild
Szelag et al. (2014)	18 (11/7)	5 to 40 weeks	Not reported	Not reported	Not reported
Szymaszek et al. (2017)	14 (7/7)	5 to 31 weeks	Fluent (7/7)	Mild–moderate	Not reported
You et al. (2011)	21 (14/7)	16 to 38 months	Not reported	Not reported	Not reported
Zakarias (2018)	8 (3/5)	8 to 240 months	Transcortical motor (2/2) Anomic (1/2) Broca's (0/1)	Not reported	Not reported